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HAMILTON COLLEGE

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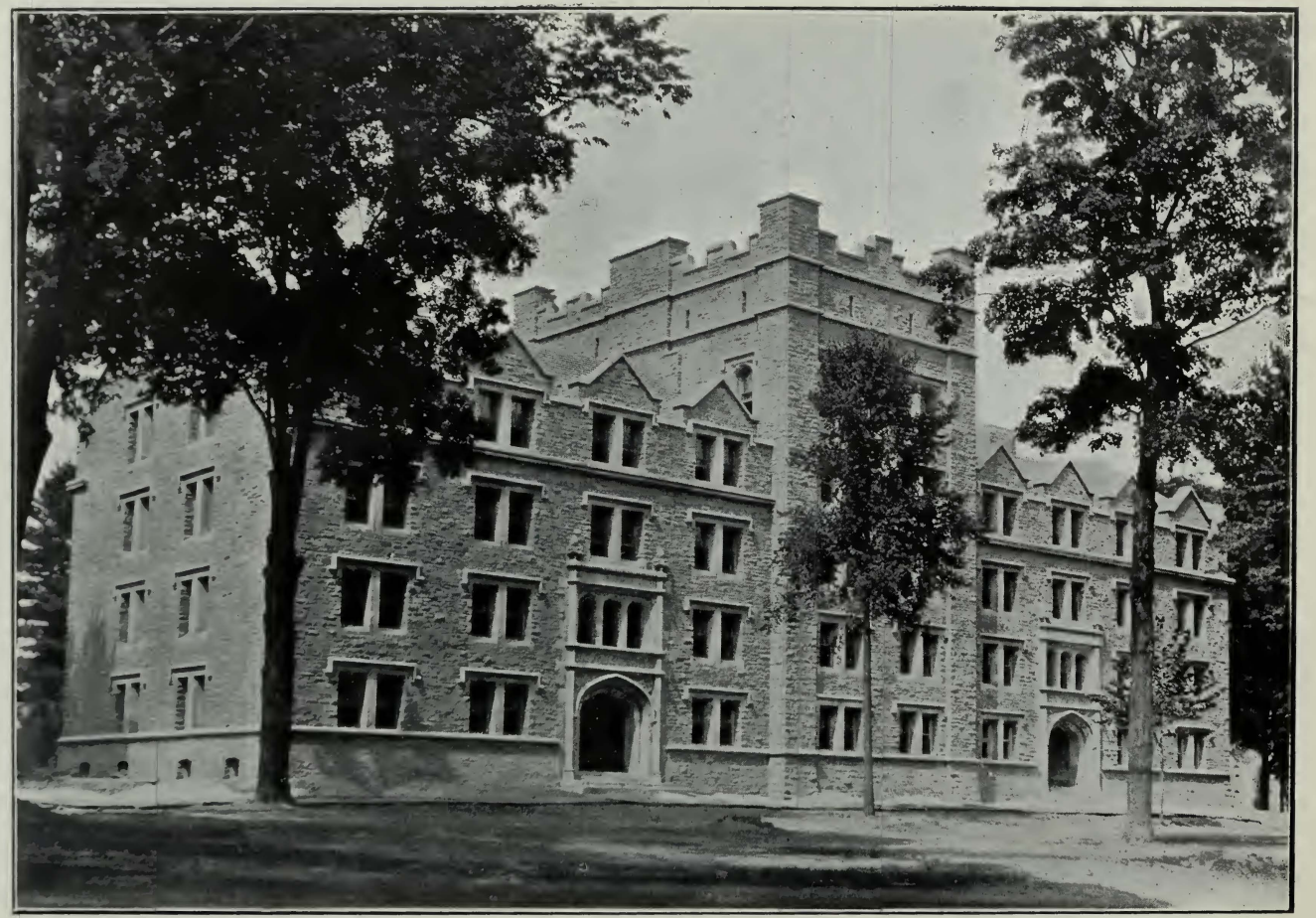

SOUTH COLLEGE.

Ninety-fifth Year

HAMILTON COLLEGE

Town of Kirkland County of Oneida State of New York
Post Office Clinton New York

ANNUAL REGISTER OF THE CORPORATION OFFICERS AND STUDENTS WITH OUTLINE OF COURSES OF STUDY AND GENERAL INFORMATION FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR

1906-1907

PUBLISHED BY THE COLLEGE
Clinton Oneida County New York
The Courier Press
1906

S.N.

CALENDAR FOR 1906-1907.

1906.			
Sept.	20.	Thursday,	Autumn Term opened.
Oct.	11.	Thursday, noon,	Soper Prize Theses presented.
Oct.	11.	Thursday, afternoon,	AUTU N FIELD DAY.
Oct.	16.	Tuesday,	Meeting of the Board of Trustees.
Nov.	29.	Thursday,	THANKSGIVING DAY.
Dec.	14.	Friday,	Term Examinations begin.
Dec.	21.	Friday, noon,	Autumn Term closes.
1907.			
Jan.	3.	Thursday,	Examination of Delinquents.
Jan.	4.	Friday, 9 a. m.,	Winter term opens.
Jan.	4.	Friday, noon,	Head, Pruyn & Kirkland Orations presented.
Feb.	3.	Sunday,	DAY OF PRAYER FOR COLLEGES.
Feb.	22.	Friday,	WASHINGTON'S BIRTHDAY.
Mar.	22.	Friday,	Curran-Hawley Prize Examination.
Mar.	22.	Friday,	Southworth Prize Examination.
Mar.	22.	Friday,	Term Examinations begin.
Mar.	29.	Friday, noon,	Winter Term closes.
April	9.	Tuesday,	Examination of Delinquents.
April	10,	Wednesday, 9 a. m.,	Spring Term opens.
April	10,	Wednesday, noon,	Clark Prize Orations & Prize Essays presented.
May	9,	Thursday, afternoon,	SPRING FIELD DAY.
May	11,	Saturday,	INTER-ACADEMIC DAY, from 11 a. m.
May	23.	Thursday, noon,	Graduating Orations presented.
May	24.	Friday,	Munson Prize Examination in German.
May	29.	Wednesday,	Munson Prize Examination in French.
May	30.	Thursday,	DECORATION DAY.
May	31.	Friday,	Underwood Prize Examination.
May	31.	Friday,	Senior Examinations begin.
June	5.	Wednesday, evening,	CLARK PRIZE EXHIBITION.
June	8.	Saturday,	Graduating Honors announced.
June	8.	Saturday,	Tompkins Prize Examination.
June	17.	Monday,	Term Examinations begin.
June	22.	Saturday,	Prizes Announced.
June	23.	Sunday, morning,	BACCALAUREATE SERMON.
June	23.	Sunday, afternoon,	Annual Y. M. C. A. Report & Address.
June	24.	Monday, evening,	PRIZE DEBATE.
June	25.	Tuesday,	Entrance Examinations.
June	25.	Tuesday, evening,	PRIZE DEBATE.
June	26.	Wednesday,	ALUMNI DAY.
June	27.	Thursday.	NINETY-FIFTH COMMENCEMENT.
1907.			
Sept.	17-18.	Tuesday & Wednesday,	Entrance & Prize Entrance Examinations.
Sept.	18.	Wednesday,	Examination of Delinquents.
Sept.	18.	Wednesday, afternoon,	New Students meet the Dean in the Chapel at 5.
Sept.	19.	Thursday, 9 a. m.,	Autumn Term opens.
Oct.	10.	Thursday, noon,	Soper Prize Theses presented.
Oct.	10.	Thursday, afternoon,	AUTUMN FIELD DAY.
Dec.	20.	Friday, noon,	Autumn Term closes.

Trustees.

	ELECTED
CHARLES C. KINGSLEY, A.M., Utica,	1867
GILBERT MOLLISON, Esq., Oswego,	1871
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GEORGE E. DUNHAM, A.M., Utica, *Clerk*,	1891
HAMILTON B. TOMPKINS, A.M., New York,	1892
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CHARLES H. SMYTH, Esq., Clinton,	1893
FRANKLIN D. LOCKE, LL.D., Buffalo,	1895
JOHN N. BEACH, A.M., Brooklyn,	1896
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HENRY HARPER BENEDICT, A.M., New York,	1897
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BYRON B. TAGGART, Ph.B., Watertown,	1904
Hon. OLIVER E. BRANCH, A.M., Manchester, N. H.,	1904
SAMUEL F. ENGS, A.B., New York,	1904
Hon. JAMES S. SHERMAN, LL.D., Utica,	1905
SAMUEL H. ADAMS, A.B., Auburn,	1905

Treasurer (1904).

CHARLES B. ROGERS, First National Bank, Utica, N. Y.

Executive Committee.

Messrs. STRYKER, KINGSLEY, DUNHAM, TOMPKINS, SMYTH, ROGERS, SANGER, SHERMAN.

The Faculty.

MELANCTHON WOOLSEY STRYKER, (A.B. 1872,) D.D., LL.D.
President.
Walcott Professor (1892) in Theistic & Christian Evidences, & in Ethics;
Pastor of the College Church.

REV. OREN ROOT, (A.B. 1856,) D.D., LL.D., L.H.D.
Pratt Professor (1880) in Mathematics; & Registrar.

HERMAN CARL GEORGE BRANDT, (A.B. 1872,) Ph.D.
Munson Professor (1882) in the German Language & Literature.

EDWARD FITCH, (A.B. 1886,) Ph.D.
Edward North Professor (1889) in Greek.

ALBRO DAVID MORRILL, (B.S. 1876,) A.M., M.S.
Professor (1891) in Biology.

REV. WILLIAM HARDER SQUIRES, (A.B. 1888,) Ph.D. Dean.
Professor (1891) in Psychology, Logic, & Pedagogics.

SAMUEL J. SAUNDERS, (A.B. 1888,) A.M., D.Sc.
Professor (1892) in Physics, & Instructor in Astronomy upon the Litchfield Foundation.

WILLIAM PIERCE SHEPARD, (A.B. 1892,) Ph.D.
Professor (1895) in the Romance Languages & Literatures.

REV. JOSEPH DARLING IBBOTSON, (A.B. 1890,) A.M.
Professor (1895) in English Literature, Anglo-Saxon, & Hebrew.

HARRY BARNES WARD, (A.B. 1896,) A.M.
Benjamin-Bates Professor (1899) in Latin.

ARTHUR PERCY SAUNDERS, (A.B. 1890,) Ph.D.
Childs Professor (1900) in Agricultural & in General Chemistry.

HENRY WHITE, (A.B. 1898,)
Upson Professor (1900) in Rhetoric & Oratory.

FRANK HOYT WOOD, (A.B. 1891,) Ph.D.
P. V. Rogers Professor (1902) in American History.

FREDERICK MORGAN DAVENPORT, (A.B. 1889,) Ph.D.
Maynard-Knox Professor (1904) in Law & Political Science.

Director of the Litchfield Observatory, & Professor in Astronomy.

HERMAN LOUIS EBELING, (A.B. 1882,) Ph.D.
Assistant Professor (1903) in Greek & in Latin.

EDWARD SILAS BABCOCK, (A.B. 1896,) A.M.
Librarian (1904), & Clerk of the Faculty.

WILLIAM JOHN MILLER, (B.S. 1900,) Ph.D.
Associate Professor (1905) in Geology, on the Stone Foundation.

REV. EDWARD JOSHUA WARD, (A.B. 1902,) A.M.
Associate Professor (1906) in Elocution & in History.

CHARLES CLAYTON GROVE, (A.B. 1900,) Ph.D.
Assistant Professor (1906) in Mathematics.

COLLEGE OFFICERS.

CHARLES HENRY STANTON, (A.B. 1872.)
Bursar, (1904).

JOHN THOMAS CROSSLEY,
Master in Gymnastics, (1900).

CORNELIUS DEREGT,
Superintendent of Buildings, (1876).

WILLIAM HENRY MAHADY,
Steward in Commons Hall, (1904).

FELLOW IN PHYSICAL SCIENCE.

Clayton Louis Jenks, (A.B. 1906,) Student in Chemistry.	Ithaca,	Cornell University.

SENIORS, CLASS OF 1907.

CLASSICAL COURSE.

Cady Hews Allen,	Holland Patent,	Δ ϒ House.
Edward Huntington Bright,	Rome,	5 Carnegie.
Grover Cleveland Clark,	Utica,	7 Carnegie.
Edward Carroll Day,	San Anselmo, Cal.,	Emerson Hall.
George Henry Dudley,	Bath,	Emerson Hall.
Raymond Franklin Dunham,	Utica,	3 Carnegie.
Richard Matthews Elsea,	Philadelphia, Penna.,	25 Skinner.
Elden Carlisle Hemenway,	Glasgow, Mo.,	11 Carnegie.
Robert Bartlett Jerome,	Wolfboro, N. H.,	Ψ ϒ House.
Oscar William Kuolt,	Utica,	22 Carnegie.
William Earle Libbey,	Clinton,	College Street.
Archibald Longworth Love,	Albany,	Emerson Hall.
Edman Munger Massee,	Herkimer,	Δ ϒ House.
Earle Llewellyn Montgomery,	Waddington,	Ψ Δ T House.
Robert Barton Peck,	Utica,	Carnegie.
Robert Maxwell Scoon,	Geneva,	Silliman Hall.
Clarence Morton Trippe,	Salamanca,	23 Skinner.

LATIN-SCIENTIFIC COURSE.

Aaron Clark Bagg,	Holyoke, Mass.,	8 Carnegie.
Frederick Monroe Barrows,	Clinton,	Utica Street.
Frank Charles Brown,	Westfield,	Θ Δ X House.
Earle Mosher Clark,	Binghamton,	Λ Δ Φ Hall.
Stanley Elliott Gilbert,	Frankfort,	24 Carnegie.
Guy Wood Gordon,	Ilion,	12 Skinner.
William Frederick Grossmeyer,	Utica,	Emerson Hall.
Ebenezer Willis Ward Hoyt,	Port Leyden,	9 Carnegie.

William Eugene Mansfield, jr.,	Cayuga,	12 Skinner.
Junius Drhu Meeker,	Camden,	Chapel.
Wilson Rood,	Westfield,	2 Carnegie.
Charles Rynd,	Westfield,	Θ Δ X House.
Harwood Muzzy Schwartz,	Clinton,	Δ K E House.
Kenneth Appley Sprague,	Roscoe,	Δ K E House.
Ralph Waldo Swetman,	Camden,	Chapel.

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For Previous College Year:
HIGH HONOR: Messrs. Allen, G. C. Clark, Day, Scoon, Sprague, Swetman.
HONOR: Bagg, Elsea, Gilbert, Jerome, Love, Mansfield, Montgomery, Peck, Rood.

JUNIORS CLASS OF 1908.

CLASSICAL COURSE.

Karl Froass Adams,	Clinton,	71 College Street.
George Hoyt Allen, jr.	Clinton,	College Street.
Harry Beck,	Brooklyn,	8 Skinner.
John Sawyer Fitch,	Albion,	11 Carnegie.
John Dobell Fraser,	Utica,	5 Carnegie.
John DuBois Henderson,	Herkimer,	22 Carnegie.
Alexander Hamilton Holley,	LaCrosse, Wis.,	6 Carnegie.
Horace King Holley,	LaCrosse, Wis.,	6 Carnegie.
Marcellus Bailey Holmes,	New York,	12 Carnegie.
Robert Bouton Hull,	Jasper,	Θ Δ X House.
Carl Douglas Huntington,	Pulaski,	Ψ Δ T House.
Sewell Morgan Jones,	Utica,	3 Carnegie.
Walter Falke Jones,	Utica,	26 Skinner.
Fred Eugene Joralemon,	Niagara Falls	26 Skinner.
Salmon Sheldon Judson, jr.,	Vernon,	Σ Φ Hall.
Winthrop Huntington Kellogg,	Vernon Centre,	Θ Δ X House.
Fred Henry Kitson,	Vernon Centre,	28 Skinner.
Frank Townsend Laird,	Utica,	9 Skinner.
Charles Bernard McCarthy,	Auburn,	Δ K E House.
Joseph Howard Morgan,	Auburn,	16 Skinner.

Lester Charles Newton,	Clinton,	22 Marvin Street.
Harold Burroughs Riggs,	Auburn,	Ψ ϒ House.
Harry William Smith,	Waterford,	28 Skinner.
Ernest Joseph Weekes,	Watertown,	1 Carnegie.
Harold Otis White,	Skaneateles,	15 Carnegie.
Paul Benjamin Williams,	Albion.	2 Skinner.

LATIN-SCIENTIFIC COURSE.

Earl Warner Anibal,	Gloversville,	22 Carnegie.
Clarence Elmer Babcock,	Camden,	31 Skinner.
Erwin Eugene Babcock,	Camden,	31 Skinner.
Oscar Mortimer Bate,	Salisbury Mills,	6 Skinner.
Charles E. Clark,	Prattsburg,	21 Skinner.
James Carey Cody,	Vernon Centre,	21 Carnegie.
William Kent Dunwell,	Southampton, L. I.,	3 Skinner.
Julius Edward Greengard,	Binghamton,	29 Skinner.
Richard Hughes,	Greene,	73 College Street.
James Ward Lewis,	Naples,	21 Skinner.
Lloyd Dana McLean,	Binghamton,	16 Carnegie.
Walker McMartin,	Johnstown,	2 Carnegie.
Walter Maurice Pratt,	Binghamton,	17 Carnegie.
Benjamin Brokaw Roseboom, jr.,	Auburn,	16 Skinner.
Leon Gillette Ross,	Ilion,	10 Carnegie.
William Bush Simmons,	Chicago, Ill.,	4 Carnegie.
George Briton Smith,	Camden,	6 Skinner.
William Albert Soper,	Riverside, Ill.,	18 Carnegie.
Leonard Watson,	Westfield,	Θ Δ X House.

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For Previous College Year:

HIGH HONOR: Messrs. Anibal, Fitch, Huntington, Judson.

HONOR: Bates, Dunwell, Kellogg, Kitson, Laird, McMartin, Newton.

SOPHOMORES, CLASS OF 1909.

CLASSICAL COURSE.

Paul Franklin Baum,	Herkimer,	25 Skinner.
William Dumont Conklin,	Arapaho, Okla.,	13 Carnegie.
Elbert Osborne Day,	Red Creek,	29 Skinner.
Wessel Doherty,	Buffalo,	32 Skinner.
Arthur Seth Evans,	Delta,	13 Carnegie.
Horace Griffith Getman,	Kansas City, Mo.,	Θ Δ X House.
Claude Francis Griffis,	Binghamton,	32 Skinner.
John Lee Hopkins,	Owasco,	10 Carnegie.
Norman Fitch Kazenstein,	Hancock,	26 Skinner.
Paul Duelle Kneeland,	Winchester, Mass.,	15 Carnegie.
Clarence Edmund Krumholtz,	Albany,	27 Skinner.
Clarence Eldredge Leavenworth,	Cleveland, O.,	7 Carnegie.
Leon Harmon Lewis,	Prattsburg,	31 Skinner.
William DeLoss Love,	Albany,	21 Skinner.
Charles Mossman McLean,	Binghamton,	24 Carnegie.
Robert Hiram Plumb,	Red Creek,	Ψ ϒ House.
Mark Rifenbark,	Unadilla,	27 Skinner.
Robert Barnes Rudd,	Washington, D. C.,	12 Carnegie.
Samuel Hugh Saunders,	Clinton,	44 Williams Street.
Frederick Hastings Smyth,	Utica,	19 Carnegie.
Harrison Cook Thomas,	Utica,	Ψ ϒ House.
Ravaud Hawley Truax,	New York,	Σ Φ Hall.
William Jenkins Wilcox,	Scranton, Penna.,	A Δ Φ Hall.
Richard John Williams,	Rome,	32 Skinner.

LATIN-SCIENTIFIC COURSE.

Joseph L. Appleton, jr.,	Albany,	Emerson Hall.
Martin Joseph Birmingham,	Paris,	Paris.
Clements Winfield Blodgett,	Syracuse,	4 Carnegie.
Denton Egbert Brome, jr.,	Rutherford, N. J.,	Skinner.
Howard Miller Bryant,	Riverside, Ill.,	19 Carnegie.

Harry James Bullion,	Richfield Springs,	Ψ Δ T House.
Gordon Busfield,	North Adams, Mass.,	24 Skinner.
John Milton Butler,	Utica,	A Δ Φ Hall.
Homer Charles Evans,	Richfield Springs,	Θ Δ X House
John Lyon Hatfield,	Utica,	4 Skinner.
Howard John MacGarry,	Utica,	24 Skinner.
James Mangus,	Herkimer,	8 Skinner.
William Arthur Marriott,	Clayville,	27 Skinner.
John Van Liew Morris,	Lodi,	8 Skinner.
Alexander Faickney Osborn,	New York,	14 Carnegie.
Harold Peterson Osborn,	New Hartford,	Δ K E House
Thomas William Quinn,	Kirkland,	Kirkland.
Norman D. Richardson,	New York,	6 Carnegie.
Harold Francis Sabine,	Utica,	2 Skinner.
John Manley Spencer,	Gouverneur,	23 Skinner.
George Frederick Wallace,	Herkimer,	Δ K E House.
Philip Henry Welch,	Brooklyn,	9 Carnegie.
Clark Milton Wilson,	Holyoke, Mass.,	14 Carnegie.
Francis Daniel Willoughby,	Utica,	Ψ Υ House.
Alexander Humphreys Woollcott,	Phalanx, N. J.,	Θ Δ X House.
Rome David Worden,	Ilion,	3 Skinner.

SPECIAL STUDENT, FIRST YEAR.

Pliny Baxter Fisk,	Byron,	Θ Δ X House.

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For Previous College Year:

HIGH HONOR: Messrs. Baum, Krumholz, Leavenworth, Smyth, Truax, Willoughby, Woollcott.

HONOR: Appleton, Conklin, A. S. Evans, Griffis, Hatfield, Hopkins, Kneeland, Love, A. F. Osborn, Quinn, Rifenbark, Rudd, Sabine, Thomas.

FRESHMEN, CLASS OF 1910.

CLASSICAL COURSE.

Howard Spencer Brasted,	Hornell,	Θ Δ X House.
Clarence Ferne Brown,	Prattsburg,	Emerson Hall.
Leo Owen Coupe,	Utica,	Δ K E House.
Henry Adolph Deimel, 2d,	Herkimer,	17 Skinner.
Arthur Lewis Evans,	Remsen,	Δ ϒ House.
Edward Patten Glover,	New York,	Ψ ϒ House.
Earl Kenneth Hallock,	Clinton,	67 College Street.
David Clyde Jones,	Clinton,	33 Fountain Street.
Robert Jay Knox,	Pelham Manor,	21 Carnegie.
Loyal Eldredge Leavenworth,	Cleveland, O.,	Δ ϒ House.
Starr Hanford Lloyd,	New York,	20 Carnegie.
Harold Dilloway McAneny,	New York,	4 Carnegie.
Jerome Willis McNair,	Livonia Centre,	Emerson Hall.
Arthur Jackson Mix,	Bluffton, Ind.,	Bristol Road.
Carlos Bristol Stone,	Cornwall,	Σ Φ Hall.
David Wills, 3rd,	Oswego,	9 Carnegie.

LATIN-SCIENTIFIC COURSE.

George Lamb Abbott,	Camden,	Δ ϒ House.
John Cook Baldwin,	Brooklyn,	8 Carnegie.
Benn Barber,	Yonkers,	Θ Δ X House.
Henry Platt Bristol,	Brooklyn,	Σ Φ Hall.
Robert Owen Anthony Burns,	Clinton.	19 Fountain Street.
Charles Arthur Crandall,	Verona,	Ψ ϒ House.
Jacob Miller Cross,	Johnstown,	Ψ ϒ House.
Henry Esty Dounce,	Syracuse,	1 Carnegie.
George Daniel Edwards,	Prattsburg,	Emerson Hall.
Russell Larned Engs,	Richmond Hill,	17 Carnegie.
Charles Henry Hall,	Baldswinville,	Ψ ϒ House.
Irwin Alfred Hall,	Jamestown,	16 Carnegie.
Francis Robert Harper,	Clinton,	40 Williams Street.
John Murray Hastings, jr.,	Mt. Morris,	23 Carnegie.

Jay Elwin Lovenguth,	Camden,	Emerson Hall.
John Norman McMath,	Rochester,	Ψ ϒ House.
William Havens Moore,	Clinton,	Δ K E House.
Stephen Charles Ondarcho,	Clinton,	6 Brimfield Street.
Robert Sheldon Ould,	Oswego,	College Street.
Sydney Allyn Sherwin, jr.,	Batavia,	16 Carnegie.
Harvey Leslie Sarles,	Liberty,	24 Carnegie.
William Huntington Stone,	Cornwall,	23 Carnegie.
Charles Frederick Stube,	Fonda,	Δ K E House.
Henry Harper Swift,	Mohawk,	Θ Δ X House.
Rexford Walker Titus,	Binghamton,	12 Carnegie.
John Brooks Wheeler, jr.,	Clinton,	Silliman Hall.

SPECIAL STUDENTS, FIRST YEAR.

James Daniel Burt,	Ogdensburg,	Δ ϒ House.
Ralph Renwick,	Chicago, Ill.,	21 Carnegie.
Chester Tilton Stone,	Mexico,	Carnegie.

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ENTRANCE PRIZE SCHOLARS OF 1910: Messrs. Hallock, Harper, Leavenworth, Mix, Ondarcho.

CANDIDATES, (under the conditions stated upon page 19) for the
BALDWIN ENTRANCE PRIZE, Arthur Jackson Mix.
BROCKWAY ENTRANCE PRIZE, Earl Kenneth Hallock.

SUMMARY.

SENIORS	32	SOPHOMORES	50
JUNIORS	45	FRESHMEN	45

Total, 172.

"IT IS MY EARNEST WISH THAT THE INSTITUTION MAY GROW AND FLOURISH; THAT ITS ADVANTAGES MAY BE PERMANENT AND EXTENSIVE; AND THAT UNDER THE SMILES OF THE GOD OF WISDOM IT MAY PROVE AN EMINENT MEANS OF DIFFUSING USEFUL KNOWLEDGE, ENLARGING THE BOUNDS OF HUMAN HAPPINESS, AND AIDING THE REIGN OF VIRTUE AND THE KINGDOM OF THE BLESSED REDEEMER." SAMUEL KIRKLAND, 1794.

The College & Its Appointments.

HAMILTON COLLEGE is the outgrowth of the zeal of Samuel Kirkland, missionary to the Oneida Indians thro the latter part of the eighteenth century. His influence attached many of this Iroquois tribe to the Colonial cause, & had enough to do with the critical Oriskany fight & the relief of Fort Stanwix to win for his important services the regard of Washington & of Alexander Hamilton.

The latter greatly encouraged the project of Kirkland's school, & became a trustee of the Hamilton Oneida Academy, chartered by the Regents, January 27th, 1793. A portion of the tract of two square miles, deeded to Kirkland in 1788 by the Indians & the State of New York, furnished the site. To this tract Kirkland moved in 1789, & here, in a small clearing, July 1st, 1794, the corner-stone of the plain frame building was laid by Baron Steuben. The aged Oneida chief Skenandoa was present. Now by the side of his 'white brother' his ashes rest in the College burial ground. Slowly amid the forest trees the building, 98 × 38 feet, rose, & there stood until 1827. Its old location is properly indicated upon the present Campus. It was opened for the instruction of students December 22d, 1798.

The College was chartered May 26th, 1812. It is at the very centre of New York, in the county of Oneida & town of Kirkland, directly adjoining the village of Clinton. It has the advantage & charm of a rural setting, yet is conveniently suburban. The substantial & home-like city of Utica lies nine miles to

the northeast, with its many railway connections, & where every train but one of that continental highway, the New York Central, makes a stop. Connection with Utica is by the Ontario & Western, & by an hourly trolley service.

The College occupies a broad natural plateau, three hundred feet above the immediate valley, nine hundred feet above the sea, & faces easterly, with extended views of vales & uplands & high hills beyond. Magnificent landscape effects are within the distance of easy drives. The air is clean & tonic & the water is pure. The whole environment is gracious and wholesome.

The Campus is a park of ninety acres. It lies a little west of the Line of Property, fixed November 5th, 1768, by treaty at Fort Stanwix between Sir William Johnson & the Six Nations. There are stately trees, broad lawns, rare vistas, & amid these mainly in quadrangular arrangement, stand the College buildings. The improvement & adornment of the site is continuous.

There is a fine Athletic Field with a quarter-mile oval, & a two-hundred-thirty-yards cinder straight-away, tennis courts, & an excellent grand-stand. A modern water system, installed in 1895, & by Messrs. Elihu Root and Charles B. Rogers abundantly enlarged in 1905, supplies a pressure of 80 pounds to the buildings & fountain and fire-plugs. Clean, dry walks intersect the grounds & a broad stone way extends along the front line of the elder buildings. Of the buildings there are now sixteen — symmetrical, commodious, of dignified stone, some of them of notable beauty. Recent years have seen great enlargement in the estate. Beginning with the Silliman Y. M. C. A. Hall in 1889, there followed the remodelling of 'Old Middle' into an excellent & ample Gymnasium, with running-track & all suitable rooms & a fine plunge where lessons in swimming are now required of all Freshmen. An experienced Athletic Director controls all of this work. In 1897 the interior of the Chapel was nobly rebuilt, a rarely good organ installed, & this room in daily use, is beautifying with continuous additions of artistic memorial windows. A window to Dr. Peters, by the Class of 1880, will presently be placed, & two further windows are soon to follow. In 1897 also the Root Hall of Science, & the Benedict Hall of Languages were given & built, & fifty acres were added to the Campus by Hamilton B. Tompkins, '65. In 1900 the Truax Hall of Philosophy & the Sigma Phi Hall. Commons Hall, given by the Soper brothers, was finished in 1903. It is a Gothic structure, with pointed windows & buttresses, with a dining hall 90×40, & is thoroly appointed & furnished. In 1903 also the Chemical Laboratory, of rough field stone, was begun & completed. The recitation halls & laboratories now leave nothing to desire as to this part of the College equipment. In 1904 the Alpha Delta Phi Hall was enlarged & greatly improved.

Upon the site of the old wooden chemical laboratory (1855) the spacious & dignified Carnegie Hall was completed in 1904. It measures 150×45. Its

style is appropriate & its comfort ample. There is no better anywhere, — cubic space, gas, hot-water, fire-places, light, safety, cleanliness, all are here. It is worthy to represent Scotch solidity & practicality.

The present year will be signalized by the completion of a new South College standing in part upon the site of the old dormitory. It is the largest of our buildings & is stately & eminently fit. It measures upon the ground 160×50. It is to have excellent bathrooms & electric light & will accommodate sixty-four men. This new dwelling-Hall greatly advances the preparation of the College for the quartering & comfort of her students, & it is peculiarly gratifying because of the participation in its expense by a large group of the Alumni.

THE PURPOSE OF THE COLLEGE.

¶ While her domain steadily improves, the College herself moves on, firmly & intensively, along those limes of thoro training which are consonant with her clear purpose, & which weld her intent with her record. Not doubtingly or with apology, but boldly & insistently, Hamilton holds fast to the values of mental discipline as such, & unfalteringly urges that toward exactness, facility, & wide-mindedness, language & mathematics are the fundamental beginnings. The College is content to live her own life, appropriating to her uses whatsoever is consistent with her theory & growth as distinctly a Classical College, but deflected by no tumult of experimentation or compromise from her established way, nor fearing that this way will lack either recognition or justification. Of such an independence the College refuses to be shorn, and offers her training to such as desire to get what she desires to give. Her courses are no miscellany of free & easy options. They seek to train men to be true & wise & brave, & thus competent. They emphasize that Science of Man which holds that the soul is a responsible entity & not a physiological function. They join laboratory & lexicon & library & devotion, & would surround all this with that personal element of influence, life upon life, which is the teacher's highest vindication.

Squarely denying that 'all subjects are equally valuable' to produce mental skill, not assuming to teach every man every thing, claiming to do well her chosen work, Hamilton is more concerned for the quality than the quantity of her ore receipt & metal output, & in the relative ratio of practical result she flinches from no comparison.

But the College desires that those who come to her shall be thoroly ready, both in the amount and exactness of their preparation. It is not made too hard to enter, nor too easy to stay — the requirements are logically related to the work which the courses undertake. It is a comfortable place for the well-prepared man. Welcome is not offered to the frivolous, the idle, the extravagant or the false.

ADMISSION.

¶ Entrance Examinations will be held in the several department rooms, & in Commencement week as follows: June 25, Tuesday, from 8 to 10 a. m., in Greek & in German & French; from 10 to 11,30 a. m., in English Studies; from 11,30 a. m. to 1 p. m., in Mathematics; & from 3 to 5 p. m., in Latin.

The Autumn Examinations, for the Class of 1911, will be held on September 17, Tuesday, from 8,30 to 11,30 a. m., in Geeek, & German & French; from 2 to 5 p. m., in Latin; September 18, Wednesday, from 8,30 to 11,30 a. m., in Mathematics; & from 2 to 5 p. m., in English Literature. The required Examination in English Composition will be held on the first Saturday of the term at noon.

Those intending to enter in a later year, may at these hours make preliminary offer of any completed portion of the entrance requirements. Under all ordinary circumstances, applicants are referred to the above-stated examinations.

Certificates of good character are required, & men from other colleges must have had honorable dismissal. One offering to enter an advanced class must have mastered the several studies which that class has taken. But none can be admitted Senior after the opening of the second term, nor compete for honors except he shall be examined upon all the studies of his class up to that point at which he enters. However, any student may compete for prizes that are not in part based upon record of work prior to his entrance.

ENTRANCE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE CLASSICAL COURSE.

¶ Equivalents in kind only, & conditions in full of all deficiencies.

GREEK: Xenophon's Anabasis, three books; Homer's Iliad, three books, with prosody; thoro Grammar; Jones' Composition, twenty chapters.

LATIN: Vergil's Æeid, six books, with prosody; the Catiline of Sallust; six of Cicero's Orations; Cæsar's Commentaries, four books, or (& preferred) the first book of Cæsar & Vergil's Eclogs; the ability to read at sight simple prose, & to turn simple English into Latin; the Outlines of Roman History to Augustus.

MATHEMATICS: Arithmetic; Algebra, including Quadratics & Radicals; Plane Geometry, complete; Solid, including Spherical, Geometry.

ENGLISH STUDIES: English Composition; examination to be taken at the College by every entering Freshman.

English Literature, for the examinations of 1907, & for 1908.

Milton's 'Minor's Poems,' Shakespere's 'Julius Cæsar,' Burke's 'Conciliation with America,' Macaulay's Essays on Addison & Johnson. For reading: Coleridge's 'Ancient Mariner,' Addison's 'Sir Roger de Coverly Papers,' Irving's 'Life of Goldsmith,' Scott's 'Ivanhoe' & 'Lady of the Lake,' Eliot's 'Silas Marner,' Shakespere's 'Macbeth' & 'Merchant of Venice,' Tennyson's 'Gareth & Lynette,' 'Lancelot & Elaine,' & 'Passing of Arthur,' Lowell's 'Vision of Sir Launfal.'

LATIN-SCIENTIFIC COURSE.

¶ In place of Greek, two full years in German & one in French are required.

GERMAN: A first preparatory year is covered by a Regents' Certificate for the first year, or its equivalent, such as, Brandt's Grammar, Part I, the sections upon word-formation & accent from Part II; the first series of Lodeman's exercises; & fifty pages from Brandt's Reader. The second year should include the reading of at least 150 pages of easy stories & plays, grammar completed, additional composition; or have a second-year Regents' Certificate.

FRENCH: First year, pronunciation, essentials of grammar, including inflections of nouns, adjectives, verbs, pronouns & participles, & chief rules of syntax & word order, reading of 100-150 pages of easy texts, translations of simple English sentences into French.

LATIN, MATHEMATICS & ENGLISH, as for the Classical Course.

CERTIFICATES & MATRICULATION.

¶ Those who would enter Hamilton are advised to spend no time upon topics lying outside of our entrance requirements; excepting that all early attention to spelling, pronunciation, oral reading, composition, declaiming & debating, will be of direct advantage. These disciplines are often severely crowded by topics that are entirely superfluous for one approaching college training, & their early neglect is a great loss. Better preparation is desired in the elements of Greek & Latin Grammar. Boys should begin their Latin much earlier than at fourteen, and be based in it by slow & thoro stages.

Admittance by itemized certificates has proven reasonably satisfactory, & is continued, excepting that our own examination in English Composition must be taken here by every entering Freshman. Certificates, of schools approved by this Faculty, of the University of the State of New York, or of the College Board of Examiners, will be accepted for so much of our entrance requirements as they cover. One who has merely traversed but not mastered his subjects, imposes upon the College an unwelcome burden, & upon himself probable failure, reflecting discredit upon his school. The College reserves the right to decline to admit with conditions, tho when the arrearage is small it may so admit to tentative standing: but it expects all applicants to be substantially ready, & it is intended to reduce conditioning to a minimum.

Certificates should be filed with the Registrar as early as convenient. Blanks sent upon request. All new students meet the Dean, in the Chapel, at five o'clock of the afternoon preceding the opening day of the autumn term.

Those received with no condition, by examination, or by Regents' Certificates, are matriculated (i. e., entered in full) at once; those admitted by academic certificates, after passing all conditions & the examinations of one term. Entrance conditions must in all cases be satisfied prior to the opening of second term, or count, each, as a three-hour delinquency. Conditions are to be made up under programs of study directed by each department concerned.

Students from other Colleges having equivalent courses, may enter at the point from which they take dismissal, upon satisfactory certification as to standing & character.

SPECIAL STUDENTS.

¶ Students not candidates for a degree, subject to the approval of the Professors concerned, may choose courses for which they are evidently competent: but to be thus entered, one must be *as far ahead of our entrance requirements in some subjects as he is behind in others.* The arrangement is not intended for those who merely are unready to enter Freshmen, but for men adequately tho irregularly prepared & fit in some departments to undertake the maturer work.

Such Special Students must elect not less than fifteen exercises for each week, inclusive of Biblical study: but the 'Rhetoricals' may not be reckoned in these hours, & if elected must be attended for a complete year. Scholarships are not offered to Special Students, nor may they compete for any honor or prize. To be satisfactory to the Faculty they must stand at least 6. for the work of each term with its examinations, & they are amenable to the 'ten hour' rule.

A special student attaining an average of 8. for a complete year, may receive a certificate of proficiency. If he continues for two or more years, with an average of not less than 8.5, his name may be printed upon the Commencement program as a candidate for a certificate of completed special study.

ESTIMATED ANNUAL EXPENSES.

¶ Board from $3.50 to $400 a week	$1.26 to	$144
Fuel and lights	10 "	17
Laundry	17 "	35
Tuition, $25 a term	75 "	75
Contingent charge, public rooms, etc., $8 a term . .	24 "	24
Half-rent of room, unfurnished, $6 to $30 a term .	18 "	90
Necessary & important books	20 "	30
Class & society taxes, student subscriptions, etc. . .	10 "	60
Amount	$300 to	$475

The half-expense of furnishing a room may be from $20 to $60.

Not including cost of attire & travel, but not deducting concessions as to tuition, one can go thro the College year, by rigid economy, upon $350. An allowance of $400 implies strict care, one of $450 is comfortable, $500 is liberal, & any sum above $600 is profuse.

All term bills, including bills for board in Commons Hall, are due strictly in advance,—thus no bond is required. The Trustees instruct the College Bursar to report the names of all students who at the end of the tenth day of each term have failed to meet their College dues, & the President is required to see that such students are excluded from recitation until payment is made. Such absence will not

be excused, either in record of attendance or of scholarship. No student can be graduated, or have honorable dismissal from the College, until his dues are satisfied. Voluntary or careless damages to College property are an extra charge to the students or classes responsible for such molestations. If these are not known, the charge is made to the whole body of students, pro rata. No deductions for absence will be made in tuition bills, where one returns to a class which he has left, or enters late, or is absent under discipline, or is dropped. The customary charge for extra assistance from tutors assigned by the Faculty is fifty cents an hour.

THE DORMITORIES.

¶ Rooms are assigned under an explicit written lease made with one student. Each set of rooms accommodates two men, & a few are for three. No deduction is made for lesser occupancy. 'Ordinary room rental' when granted by scholarship is reckoned in any dormitory at $6 a term. Professor S. J. Saunders is Director of Leases. The College buildings are closed during vacations.

SCHOLARSHIPS.

¶ There are eighty permanent endowments, whose administration is so adjusted as (from the first of Sophomore year, for early applicants,) to furnish for all incumbents tuition, & for Senior lessees ordinary room rental.

The most recent additions to the scholarship foundations are $10,000 devised by the late Schuyler B. Steere, '55, of New Orleans, La., $50,000 by the generous gift of Andrew Carnegie, Esq., & $10,000, a legacy of the late Mrs. Julia J. MacCartee, of Albany, in memory of President Darling. An academic prize scholarship, by the Hon. Ira Davenport, of Bath, offers $100 a year to a graduate of the Haverling Institute of Bath. The Clarence A. Seward scholarship, yielding several hundred dollars, will be granted to some member of the Alpha Delta Phi Society under conditions set by its authorities.

Some of the scholarships are affected by special provisions. Scholarships are not granted to 'special students.' Applications should be made to the President in writing, & they will be filed & considered by their dates. Ordinarily the benefits of these foundations will, as they are vacated, be assigned to needy & meritorious applicants who have been faithful & diligent & who are without conditions or unsatisfied delinquencies. If an incumbent is disorderly or extravagant, or neglects to stand above mediocrity, the aid may be summarily withdrawn, & this principle applies to all scholarships whatsoever, including the Entrance and the Senior Prize Scholarships.

Approved candidates for the Christian Ministry, needing aid, may receive from eighty to one hundred dollars a year, by placing themselves under the care of the Presbyterian Board of Education, or of the Congregational Educational Society.

BALDWIN & BROCKWAY ENTRANCE PRIZES.

¶ Upon the basis of the September entrance examination, & to the best two of the five successful competitors, as below described, these awards will be made:

First, the Baldwin Prize of $100, founded by the Hon. Daniel Pratt Baldwin, L.L.D., '56, of Logansport, Ind. This award is payable at the succeeding Commencement, if the candidate shall have been regular & orderly, & shall have stood High Honor for his Freshman year.

Second, the Brockway Prize of $25, founded by Dr. A. Norton Brockway, A. M., '57, of New York, payable upon the orderly completion of Freshman year.

FRESHMAN PRIZE SCHOLARSHIPS.

¶ Five Fayerweather scholarships, yielding tuition for Freshman year, will be awarded to the five men of each class, if of satisfactory grade, who shall in September pass the best entrance examinations, at the College, upon all the subjects & amounts required for one of the two courses, no substitution for any item. Freshmen admitted in June may enter this September examination, but failure in a given subject will in that subject vitiate an entrance certificate & impose a condition. No one undergoing more than one condition will receive an award, nor with one condition attain the benefit until that condition is satisfied.

PRIZE FOUNDATIONS.

¶ 1. A foundation of $1,000, by the Hon. Aaron Clark, of New York, & augmented by the Hon. Henry A. Clark, '38, of Bainbridge, furnishes a prize for the Senior excelling in Original Oratory.

2. A foundation of $500, by the late Chancellor John V. L. Pruyn, of Albany, furnishes a gold medal for the Senior writing the best oration on The Political Duties of Educated Young Men.

3. A foundation of $1,000, by the Hon. Franklin D. Head, L.L.D., '56, of Chicago, Ill., furnishes a prize for the Senior writing the best oration upon Alexander Hamilton.

4. A foundation of $500, by the late Mrs. A. R. Kirkland, of Clinton, furnishes a prize for the Senior writing the best oration upon a theme in Biblical Science.

Note: Only one of prizes 2, 3, 4, may be awarded to a given Senior.

5. A foundation of $1,500, by the late Hon. Charles McKinney, of Binghamton, furnishes two prizes, of $50 & $25, for Seniors excelling in Extemporaneous Debate.

6. A foundation of $1,500, by the late Arthur W. Soper, of New York, furnishes a prize of $75 to that Senior submitting the best thesis In Advocacy of a Protective Tariff.

7. A foundation of $1,200, by Hamilton B. Tompkins, A.M., '65, of New York, provides two prizes, & medals not exceeding four, for Juniors who excel in Mathematics.

8. A foundation of $700, by relatives of the late Col. Henry H. Curran, '62, of Utica, furnishes a gold medal, & a silver medal. for Juniors who excel in Classical Studies.

9. A foundation of $500, by the late Martin Hawley, A.M., of Baltimore, Md., furnishes silver medals, not exceeding four, for Juniors who excel in Classical Studies.

10. A foundation of $700, by the late Charles C. Kellogg, '49, of Utica, furnishes book prizes for the two students in each of the three lower classes who excel in English Essays, excepting that one Sophomore essay, upon some subject relating to the Newspaper, will receive a book prize upon a foundation of $500, by the late Willard A. Cobb, '64, of Lockport.

11. A foundation of $700, by the late Charles McKinney, of Binghamton, furnishes book prizes for the two students in each of the three lower classes who excel in Declamation.

12. A foundation of $500, by the late George Underwood, of Auburn, furnishes a prize for that Senior who excels in Chemistry.

13. A foundation of $500, by the late Rev. Tertius D. Southworth, '27, furnishes a prize for that Senior who excels in Physics.

14. A foundation by the late Charles W. Darling, of Utica, furnishes a prize for that Senior who shall have the best full record in American History.

15. A foundation by Mrs. C. C. Goldthwaite, of Utica, furnishes two prizes, of $30 & of $20, for Seniors who excel in German, & the same for Seniors who excel in France.

SENIOR PRIZE SCHOLARSHIPS.

¶ The prize scholarships named below will be awarded, in the class of 1908, upon vote of the Faculty, at the close of the third term of Junior year.

The Nineteenth award of the Edward Huntington Mathematical Scholarship of $225, founded by Alexander C. Soper, A. M., '67.

The Twentieth award of the Chauncey S. Truax Greek Scholarship of $200.

The Fourteenth award of the Munson German Scholarship of $200, founded by Mrs. C. C. Goldthwaite, of Utica.

The Thirteenth award of the Arthur W. Soper Latin Scholarship of $200.

No student may be awarded more than one of these prize scholarships, nor may he at the same time hold any other scholarship, — accepting one of these benefits he agrees to pay in full the College bills of Senior year.

The awards will be made in the order, first of the values, & then of the ages of the foundations, & each scholarship shall go to the highest man in the department named, unless he is already assigned to another of these scholarships, & then the next highest unassigned shall receive the award.

As a condition of an award all subjects in each given department up to the period of estimate must be taken, & if that department work continues thro Senior year it must be elected by the prize scholar. The completion of Senior year in this College is a condition of receiving the stipend.

THE ROOT FELLOWSHIP.

¶ The Thirteenth appointment to the Fellowship founded by the Hon. Elihu Root, LL. D., '64, will be made under the following standing regulations:

The Root Fellowship will be awarded to a member of the graduating class who shall have shown marked ability & special aptitude for investigation in one of the departments of Physical Science. The whole fitness of the man shall enter into the estimate.

The Faculty shall entertain all recommendations from Professors, & shall by ballot & a two-thirds vote select a nominee, whom they shall refer to the Trustees for confirmation.

The appointment shall be for one year, to some University in America or in Europe, to be approved by the Faculty after the award. If the Faculty shall see fit to make no recommendation from a given class. they may at their discretion recommend to continue the Fellow of the year previous, for a second year only.

The stipend of $500 shall be payable, one-third in October, one-third in February, & one-third in May, subject always to satisfactory proof of the Fellow's diligent progress.

Near the termination of his appointment, & before the third payment, the Fellow shall make to the President a full written report, to be kept in the College records.

REGULAR COURSES OF INSTRUCTION.

¶ There are two, the Classical & the Latin-Scientific, each occupying four years, & requiring attendance upon an average of three exercises daily. They are well-balanced, & in their elective features are comprehensive & elastic. They are intended for well-prepared & earnest men & lie well within their strength, but are meant to be difficult for laggards & impossible for shirks.

Their prime object is to foster habits of alert & accurate thinking & to cultivate the arts of critical & forcible expression. A vigorous & effective discipline of the mental & moral powers is sought thro introduction to the leading facts & principles in Literature & Language, & in Historical, Philosophical & Physical Science. The elements of Biblical & Christian knowledge are diligently taught. This College disbelieves in loosely & indiscriminately abandoning the discipline of required courses to the unfledged caprice of underclassmen.

University specialization is not attempted: but thoro general introduction is given, & a solid foundation is laid for graduate work. Not knowledge alone is sought, but in getting it the development of intelligent strength, — the training of mental acumen & vigor. The College emphasizes the principle that the fullest regard is to be had toward upbuilding & broadening the average man, & making no invidious preference it welcomes every honest & faithful student who desires its benefits. In all cases two hours of laboratory work count as one hour of recitation.

RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTION.

¶ Hamilton College is under no denominational control: but tho in no sense sectarian, neither is it secular. It avows its historic debt both to the Christian faith & to the patriotic devotion of its founders, & always has treated the devout recognition of God, revealed in His world and His word, as elemental & indispensable in the development of thoro manhood.

As a regular College exercise there is held in the Chapel every week-day morning at half-past eight a brief service, with Bible reading, praise & prayer. On Sundays, at half-past ten, there is public worship, at which each student, unless under special permission to attend elsewhere, is required to be present.

On Sunday afternoons the students hold a religious meeting in Silliman Hall. Class prayer meetings are of regular appointment. The Young Men's Christian Association maintains an influential life. Under its control an address, upon some timely theme of Christian life & work, is delivered on the Sunday afternoon of Commencement week. Courses of special Bible study are conducted by the Association. A good Reading Room is provided. The President of the Association for the current year is Mr. Robert M. Scoon, '7.

For his own good & his higher usefulness, every Christian man entering the College should, by letters either of commendation or of transfer, relate himself to the College Church. The Lord's Supper is celebrated once each term. The systematic Biblical Instruction for the entire course is stated in the Summary of Studies.

EXAMINATIONS.

¶ 1. Of all the classes, at the close of First and Second terms.
2. Of the Senior Class, three weeks before Commencement.
3. Of the other classes, the week before Commencement.
4. Of delinquents, on the day next before the opening of each term.
5. Of MUNSON prize competitors in French, the last Thursday of May.
6. Of TOMPKINS prize competitors, on the ninth Saturday of Third term.
7. Of MUNSON prize competitors in German, the last Friday save one of May.
8. Of CURRAN prize competitors, the first examination day of Second term Junior.
9. Of UNDERWOOD prize competitors, the first Friday of June.
10. Of SOUTHWORTH prize competitors, the last Friday save one of March.
11. Of applicants for admission, at each Commencement, & on the Tuesday & Wednesday preceding the opening of the Autumn term.
12. Of competitors for the BALDWIN & BROCKWAY prizes & the Entrance Scholarships, on the two days preceding the opening of the Autumn term.

Competitors in prize examinations receive thereon their term examination grade in subjects so covered, no further examinations in these subjects being required.

DEGREES.

¶ The degree of Bachelor of Arts is conferred only upon those who have done all the required work of the Classical Course in both Latin & Greek. The Latin-Scientific Course leads to the degree of Bachelor of Philosophy, or in case of special excellence in the physical sciences, (implying advanced laboratory courses), to the degree of Bachelor of Science. No Bachelor's degree, nor Ph. D. honorary, will be given.

Graduates of three years' standing who have continued in study are entitled to the Master's degree, corresponding to its earlier degree, upon timely application to the President. Such candidates are expected to be present at Commencement to receive their degrees in person, & they will be represented in the Commencement exercises by a graduate orator to be selected by the Faculty. The fee for the Master's degree, in course, is $10, payable in advance, & the same for the Bachelor's degree, given *nunc pro tunc*. No degree *nunc pro tunc* will be conferred except on affirmative proof that since leaving College the candidate has pursued a life of scholarly

attainments & has by ability & conduct justified the degree as fully as if his College course had been completed, & no such degree will be conferred *in absentia.*

Resident graduates may receive the second degree by continuing their studies for one year under the direction of the Faculty. They must, under approval, choose two related subjects, offering finally a full thesis upon one of these, & meeting at the end of each term examinations in both subjects; also, at the end of the year, an oral examination in both subjects before a committee of two members of the Faculty. The names of such students, with their subjects of study & of theses, shall be submitted to the Faculty early in First term.

Students who have taken their Bachelor's degree at another college, with course equivalent to Hamilton's, may also become candidates for the second degree, upon one College year of strictly resident study. They will be charged for room-rent & tuition at undergraduate rates. Bachelors not in residence, under provisions agreeing with the above paragraph, may receive the second degree in two years, upon the payment of the regular rates for tuition.

HONORARY DEGREES WILL BE CONFERRED ONLY UPON THOSE WHO, ACCEPTING ADVANCE NOTIFICATON, ARE PRESENT TO TAKE THE OFFERED DEGREE IN PERSON.

PUBLIC EXHIBITIONS.

¶ CLARK Prize in Oratory, the first Wednesday evening in June.

McKINNEY Prize Declamation, Monday evening in Commencement Week.

McKINNEY Prize Debate, Tuesday evening of Commencement Week.

COMMENCEMENT DAY is the last Thursday in June.

HONORS, GRADES, & COMMENCEMENT APPOINTMENTS.

¶ According to these departments, or groups, viz.: — Greek; Latin; Mathematics; German; French; Italian & Spanish; Rhetoric & Oratory; English Literature, including Old English; Psychology, Logic & Pedagogics; Ethics, including Bible Studies; Chemistry & Biology, Jr. & Sr.; Physics; Geology & Mineralogy; Law & Political Science; American History; — honors will be awarded at the end of the course, based upon the average grade in the required work, & also upon the elective work unless otherwise stated when the elective is announced. A student receives an Honor in any department in which he shall have stood 9.2 or better, having in every case an examination record for all subjects upon which the Honor is based.

Each class is divided into four groups, viz.: — High Honor, including those whose average is 9.2 or over; Honor, those whose average is from 8.6 to 9.2; Credit, those whose average is from 8 to 8.6. Graduation, which cannot be below 6. At the opening of each College year, announcement covering the previous year's work is made of the first three groups in each class.

The Valedictorian & the Salutatorian shall be the two members of the graduating class having received the highest & the next to the highest standing.

Commencement speakers shall not exceed seven in number, & shall be: The successful Clark Prize Orator; the Pruyn Medal, Head Prize &, Kirkland Prize Orators; the Salutatorian & the Valedictorian; together with the appointee to the Master's Oration. But if either of the above named is not appointed, or if two appointments fall to one person, the Faculty, in its discretion, may appoint a further orator or orators, from those of High Honor grade and excellent rhetorical record.

SUMMARY OF STUDIES BY YEARS & TERMS.
CLASSICAL COURSE.

¶ FRESHMAN YEAR.

HOURS. FIRST TERM.

4 Elocution.
4 Algebra. *Taylor.*
4 Cicero's De Senectute. Prose Composition. Review of Latin Grammar.
3 Lysias' Orations. Greek Grammar & Prose Composition.
2 English Composition. Declamation.
1 Bible. The Epistle of James.

SECOND TERM.

4 Algebra. Plane Trigonometry. *Root.*
4 Homer's Odyssey. Jebb's Introduction.
4 Rhetoric.
3 Livy, Books XXI & XXII. Prose Composition. Roman History.
2 English Composition. Declamation.
1 Old Testament History.

THIRD TERM.

4 German, begun. *Brandt's Grammar & Reader & Lodeman's Manual.*
4 Odes & Epodes of Horace, Roman History.
3 Homer's Odyssey, continued.
3 Spherical Trigonometry. *Root.*
2 English Composition. Declamation.
1 Word Study. Synonym & Definition.
1 Studies of the Life of Christ.

¶ SOPHOMORE YEAR.

FIRST TERM.

3 French, begun. Grammar & Reading.
3 German, continued.
3 Plato.
3 The Agricola & Germania of Tacitus.
3 Analytic Geometry. *Wentworth.*
2 English Composition. Declamation.
1 Studies of the Life of the Apostle Paul.

SECOND TERM.

Required, (12 hours).

3 English Literature. General Introduction.
3 German, contd. *Fossler's Practical Convers.*
3 French, continued.
2 English Composition. Declamation.
1 History of the English Bible.

HOURS. Elective, (6 hours).

3 Analytic Geometry. *Wentworth.*
3 Demosthenes on the Crown. *Goodwin.* Greek History.
2 Satires of Horace. Roman History.
1 Applied Trigonometry. *Burton. (d. h.)*
1 Hygiene.
1 Prize Essay.

THIRD TERM.

Required, (8 hours).

4 Elementary Physics.
3 Composition. Declamation. Debate.
1 The Origins of the Bible.

Elective, (10 hours)

4 Calculus. *Snyder & Hutchinson.*
2 Applied Trigonometry, Field-work. *(d. h.)*
4 Idyls of Theocritus. *Kynaston.*
3 German. *Schiller's Plays. Heine.*
3 French. Composition, Dictation, & Advanced Grammar.
3 Old English.
2 The Letters of Cicero. *Abbott.*
3 Elementary Botany, with Field-work.

¶ JUNIOR YEAR.

FIRST TERM.

Required, (6 hours).

2 Psychology.
3 Composition. Declamation. Debate.
1 Outlines of Church History.

Elective, (12 hours).

3 Greek Tragedy.
3 Latin Comedy. *Plautus & Terence.*
3 German Comedy.
3 French Tragedy.
3 Old & Middle English.
3 Sociology.
3 American History, to 1763.
3 Calculus. *Hall.*
3 General Biology. Lectures & Laboratory.
3 General Chemistry, with Laboratory.
3 Physics.
3 Mineralogy.

JUNIOR YEAR.

SECOND TERM.

HOURS. Required, (6 hours).

2 The Elements of Economics.
3 Orations. Debate.
1 Bible. The Book of Job.

Elective, (12 hours).

3 Greek Tragedy, continued.
3 Latin Comedy.
3 French. Comedy.
3 German. Lyric Poetry. Modern Plays.
3 American History. 1763-1817.
3 History of the English People.
3 Experimental Psychology.
3 English Literature, 1500-1610.
3 Anatomy, or Physiology. Alternate years.
3 Physics.
3 Astronomy. *Young's Manual.*
3 General Chemistry, with Laboratory.
3 Advanced Calculus.
3 Mineralogy. Lect. & Laboratory. *(d. h.)*
2 Bibliography. Lectures & Library work.
1 Prize Essay.

THIRD TERM.

Required, (6 hours).

3 Logic & Laws of Evidence.
1 Analysis of the Epistle to the Romans.
2 Orations. Debate.

Elective, (12 hours).

3 American History, 1817-1900.
3 Mediæval History of Western Europe.
3 Economics.
3 English Literature, 1610-1660.
3 Greek Comedy.
3 The Roman Constitution; *or* Roman Satire.
3 German. *Goethe, (excepting Faust.)*
3 French. The Novel.
3 Advanced Analytic Geometry.
3 Dynamical Geology, with Field-work.
1 Photography. Laboratory, *(d. h.)*
3 Embryology, or Histology. Alternate years.
3 General Chemistry, with Laboratory.
2 Philosophy of Elocution.

¶ SENIOR YEAR.

FIRST TERM.

HOURS. Required, (6 hours).

3 Ethics. *Mackenzie's Manual.*
1 Christian Evidences. *March Phillips.*
2 Parliamentary Law, & Debate. Orations.

Elective, (12 hours).

1 Pruyn, Head, or Kirkland Oration.
3 Constitutional Government.
3 Modern History of Western Europe.
3 Public Finance.
3 History of Education.
3 Greek & Mediæval Philosophy.
3 English Literature, 1660-1780.
3 Hebrew.
3 Italian *or* Spanish. Alternate years.
3 French. Classical Prose.
4 German, *Faust, I, II, (3), Phonology (1).*
2 Greek. The Lyric Poets.
2 Latin. Historical Grammar.
2 Theory of Equations, *or* Differen. Equat.
4 Structural Geology, with Field-work.
3 Physics.
2 Physics. Laboratory, *(d. h.)*
3 Zoology.
4 Advanced Chemistry.

SECOND TERM.

Elective, (14 hours).

1 Debate.
1 Clark Prize Oration.
4 Constitutional Government.
3 Elementary Law.
1 Seminar in Political Science.
3 Modern Philosophy.
4 Pedagogics. Principles of Education.
3 English Literature, 1780-1830
3 Hebrew.
2 Greek. The Lyric Poets.
2 Latin Syntax. Advanced Prose Composition.
4 German. *Lessing, (3.) Phonology, (1).*
2 French. Historical Grammar.
4 Italian *or* Spanish. Alternate years.
3 Advanced Physiology, or Anatomy.
4 Advanced Chemistry.
3 Physics.
4 Historical Geology.

THIRD TERM.

HOURS Elective, (12 hours).

4 Diplomacy & International Law.
4 Elementary Law.
2 History of Philosophy in America.
4 Pedagogy. Univ., Coll., & Sec. School.
4 English Literature, 1830-1900.
2 Hebrew.
2 German, 16th Century.
2 Old French Poetry.
4 Italian *or* Spanish. Alternate years.
2 Greek. The Lyric Poets.
2 New Testament Greek.
2 Catullus; *or* Roman Oratory.
3 Histology, *or* Embryology.
1 Advanced Physiology.
4 Agricultural Chemistry & Analysis.
4 Economic Geology, with Field-work.

LATIN-SCIENTIFIC COURSE.

¶ Giving the arrangement in the first two years for such as offer German & French in substitution for Greek. Their Junior & Senior years are referred to the preceding statements of this summary.

¶ FRESHMAN YEAR.

FIRST TERM.

4 Elocution.
4 Algebra. *Taylor.*
4 Cicero's De Senectute, Composition. Syntax.
3 Outlines of World History.
2 English Composition. Declamation.
1 Bible. The Epistle of James.

SECOND TERM.

4 Algebra. Plane Trigonometry. *Root.*
3 Livy, Books XXI & XXII, etc.
3 German (with Sophomores).
3 French (with Sophomores).
2 English Composition. Declamation.
1 Old Testament History.
1 Hygiene.

THIRD TERM.

4 Odes & Epodes of Horace. Roman History.
3 Spherical Trigonometry. *Root.*
3 German (with Sophomores).
3 French (with Sophomores).
2 English Composition. Declamation.
1 Word Study. Synonym & Definition.
1 Studies of the Life of Christ.

¶ SOPHOMORE YEAR.

FIRST TERM.

3 The Agricola & Germania of Tacitus.
3 Analytic Geometry. *Wentworth.*
3 German (with Juniors).
3 French (with Juniors).
2 English Composition. Declamation.
1 Studies of the Life of the Apostle Paul.
3 Chemistry; *or* Biology, (with Juniors).

SECOND TERM.

Required, (10 hours).

3 English Literature. General Introduction.
4 Rhetoric.
2 English Composition. Declamation.
1 History of the English Bible.

Elective, (8 hours).

3 Analytic Geometry. *Wentworth.*
3 hours each, (with Juniors): Chemistry, German, French.
3 Biology.
2 Satires of Horace. Roman History.
1 Applied Trigonometry. *Burton. (d. h.)*
1 Prize Essay.

THIRD TERM.

Required, (8 hours).

4 Elementary Physics.
3 English Composition. Declamation. Debate.
1 The Origins of the Bible.

Elective, (10 hours).

4 Calculus.
2 Applied Trigonometry. Field-work. *(d. h.)*
2 The Letters of Cicero. *Abbott.*
3 Old English.
3 General Chemistry (with Juniors).
3 German (with Juniors). *Goethe.*
3 French (with Juniors). The Novel.
3 Elementary Botany.

REGULATIONS AS TO ELECTIVES.

¶ For the three terms Junior, & for first & second terms Senior, one study, not before taken, may be chosen, subject to department consent, from the electives of the next earlier year. Juniors may elect Spanish or Italian from the Senior program.

A student not returning his elective card *properly filled* within the time named upon the card, will have studies assigned to him by the Faculty at its next regular meeting, unless *before that meeting* he shall present a properly filled card, with a satisfactory reason for the delay.

No student may change an elective later than *the day next before the opening day of the term,* & then only upon written application to the Faculty before 3 p. m. & duly approved.

Studies elected "extra" & approved, shall be as binding in all particulars as other electives, unless cancelled under the formal consent of the Committee of Schedule & Studies.

ABSENCES & EXCUSES.

¶ 1. Each student has a privilege of absence from 12 per cent. of the assigned exercises in each department, these allowances reckoned as follows:

	1st	*2d*	*3d*	*3d Senior*		*1st*	*2d*	*3d*	*3d S*
Morning Chapel,	10	9	8	6	Two hours a week,	3	3	2	1
Exercises having —					Three hours a week,	4	4	3	2
One hour a week,	2	2	1	1	Four hours a week,	6	5	4	3

This privilege includes neither rhetorical appointments nor formal reviews, whether written or oral. The allowance of absence is primarily meant to cover all incidental illness, & one uses this allowance for other casual absences at his own risk. The relation of protracted sickness to College standing, & to prize competition, will be dealt with as an exception & by equity rather than by precise rule: but men in feeble health or subject to frequent maladies are not expected to be able to maintain their places in College. The course is designed for those who are able, physically & mentally, to meet its requirements, & general neglect will at any time be considered a sufficient reason for exclusion. A warning for misconduct forfeits, for the term in which it is given, all privilege of allowed absence.

2. Permission for definite anticipated absence in representation of any College organization, athletic, musical, etc., must be sought, thro the Dean, not less than three days in advance. Such plans must be authorized by the Faculty before definite engagements are made, & all athletic matters will be subject to consideration by the Faculty's standing committee. Two students may be excused, only in advance, as delegates to annual meetings of societies & other College organizations, & for such permission a written request must be presented, thro the Dean, signed by the proper officers, & stating the names of the proposed delegates, the place & date of meeting, & the minimum of time needed. Excuses to those above described shall in a given term not exceed two extra to the assigned allowance in any given appointment; and no student shall be excused to represent athletics in more than two several terms of any College year. Applications for absence in

order to vote, & under other exceptional necessity, will be considered, strictly in advance, under the general principles of this rule.

3. All students who have not in advance special permission from the President to attend public worship elsewhere, are required to attend the Sunday Chapel. Such permission, unless recalled, covers the first two terms for Seniors, & the College year to May 31st for all others. Seniors are not excused for third term, nor other classmen for June. Occasional excuses will not be granted. At the close of these periods a satisfactory written statement must be made to the President of attendance at the place designated, & neglect to make this promptly will weigh against the renewal of the permission for a subsequent year.

4. No other excuses for absence from term exercises outside of examinations will be given. Excuses covering examinations will be dealt with by the Faculty, only upon written application, to be presented thro the Dean.

5. All absence from required exercises, in excess of allowance, will be deducted from this privilege in the succeeding term; moreover, such absence will be a matter for discipline, & classroom work lost by such over-absence may be required to be made up to the Instructor concerned. But if one who is absent by a protracted sickness which receives relief from zeros shall have credit of unused allowance for the term next previous, this much may so far be applied, in lieu of deducting allowance from the term next following.

6. No student will be excused as one of an athletic team, or other College organization, who has an unsatisfied delinquency of failure or a condition, or whose absence would be detrimental to his work; nor may a student play in match games at the College who has more than one delinquency or condition.

STANDING & DELINQUENCY.

¶ 1. Each Instructor makes record of all exercises before him, upon a scale of merit ranging from ten to naught. Promptness & regularity are held as merit.

2. Successful prize competitors, including appointees for Prize Declamation, Prize Debate, & Clark Prize, receive each twenty perfects. Other competitors receive 15, 10, or 5 perfects, as their work may deserve.

3. "Delinquency of failure," is failure (a) to attain, in any study, a term grade of five, such failure excluding from that class examination; or, (b) to attain a credit of five in Debate, or in the Chapel Rhetoricals, each of these reckoning by the year as a one-hour exercise; or, (c) to attain a record of six in any required examination. A delinquent of failure, or one under conditions, shall forego, until the delinquency, or condition, is satisfied, the ordinary privilege of allowed absence.

4. The stated delinquent examinations are held at designated hours of the day preceding the opening day of each term. Men having no more than two unsatisfied examinations may report for these on this day only. Those having more than two

unsatisfied examinations, & who shall on this day have attempted two of these, may further report on this day to the Instructor concerned, to receive appointments, in these additional subjects only, for not later than the fourth day of the term. Excepting upon the work of second & third terms Senior, delinquents will have no other examination than those above stated until the day before the opening of the succeeding term. To be recommended for a Degree in that College year, a Senior must enter third term with no examination prior to second term Senior unsatisfied: but any failure upon second term work that occurred in the latest delinquent examination, he may satisfy, as also any failure of third term, at a first subsequent appointment, to be not later than the final Saturday. One failing of a degree with his class may be examined upon any subsequent delinquent day, & if passing will be recommended for his degree to the next regular meeting of the Trustees.

5. Excused examinations, to be reckoned as a basis for Department Honors, must be satisfied before the beginning of the second term following that in which the subject is considered in class. Residence for two terms of Senior year is a condition of graduation. No student having an unsatisfied examination shall enter any prize examination, or writing competition, or be eligible for appointment to any prize contest; nor may an appointee compete for an award if having, at the time of the contest, a delinquency by any term record of less than five.

6. Whenever a student's delinquencies of failure shall cover subjects amounting to TEN HOURS a week, he shall thereby be separated from his class. To continue in College he must enter a lower class. He may in no case return to a class from which he has been dropped, & to be readmitted must be free from all conditions or failures up to that point at which he is entered.

OUTLINES OF DEPARTMENT WORK.

RHETORIC & ORATORY.

¶ Freshmen in the first term have Elocution as a four-hour subject, based upon the theories of Mandeville. The instruction also aims to teach proper methods of breathing; to correct faults of articulation & enunciation; to develop the voice; to give control of the body in attitude & gesture, & by the inductive method to teach the theory of interpretive speech. There is declamation in class with vigilant criticism.

In the second term the Freshmen have four hours in Rhetoric. Text-book work is supplemented by written exercises criticised in class. In third term one hour each week is given to Word Study.

Freshmen & Sophomores declaim before the College each week during the entire year, & Juniors during their first term. Freshmen have a class exercise each Saturday noon in Essays & Criticism during the first & second terms.

There is each week a further College exercise at which Freshmen of third term & Sophomores appear with essays, Juniors with discussions first term, & orations

second & third term, & Seniors with orations first term. Introductory to the oratorical work, lectures are given upon the Structure of Orations, & famous orations are analyzed in class. This instruction is combined with the Debating exercises of Junior year. In the third term an advanced elective in the Philosophy of Elocution is offered to Juniors.

Appointed speakers & all competitors for prizes in oratory & in declamation receive careful individual preparation.

The regulations governing the competition for prizes in this department are to be found on later pages of this Register.

Beginning with third term Sophomore & continuing for five terms required & a sixth term elective, there is each week a class appointment in Debate, with criticism & suggestion in the theory of oral argument. During the first Senior term this work is combined with instruction in Parliamentary Law. The Senior prize debaters will be appointed from among those who have had this entire course.

The work of this department has long made Hamilton eminent in its attention to the art of personal expression, both in utterance & in writing. Minute preparation is made for each Chapel appearance by thoro individual drill & criticism.

A general interest in these methods & their results pervades the College, & by these extensive courses many men are led to recognize & develop a gift before unguessed. An enthusiam & emulative zeal is quickened that works surprising personal improvement.

For lawyers, preachers, teachers, the work is invaluable: but for all men it has practical bearing upon thought & insight, as well as upon carriage, demeanor, verbal felicity, literary acumen, & moral force. There is none whose capability, whether as citizen or scholar, is not enlarged by this arousing discipline.

MATHEMATICS.

¶ The required work of the Mathematical Department extends thro the first four terms of the course. There are six further terms thro which eight advanced electives are offered. The division of classes into small sections insures constant attention to the individual.

Frequent reviews are required. Students absent for any reason from these reviews must make them up or suffer in grade. The exercises of the recitation are rarely those of the text. The object is not only to acquire principles & formulas of mathematics, but even more to develop the power to analyze & to reason with mathematical symbols.

To incite those having talent & taste for mathematics toward increased exertion & attainment, problems of special interest are assigned for voluntary solution, — such work tending to give those who perform it a higher grade.

The examination for the Tompkins Prize involves the work of the class for three terms in Analytical Geometry, & for two terms in the Calculus. The problems presented for solution, while involving methods and principles with which the classes are more or less familiar, are in their form entirely new. The examination will test ability to apply in new directions, readily & accurately, the acquirements of the mathematical course.

The nineteenth award of the Huntington Prize Scholarship will be made at the close of the present year, in the class of 1908, upon the basis of mathematical standing for the required portion of the course, of the Tompkins Prize

Examination, & of the elective work so far in higher mathematics.

FIFTY-THIRD

TOMPKINS PRIZE EXAMINATION.

Saturday, June 8th, 1907.

¶ The competition will be held in Science Hall from nine a. m. until one p. m. The work will be the solution of eight problems, based upon the mathematics of Sophomore & Junior years. Copies of the successful prize papers will be kept by the College.

GREEK.

¶ Greek is a required study during the first four terms of the Classical Course. The work of Freshman year embraces a thoro review of forms & syntax, exercise in Prose Composition, & special work upon the Homeric vocabulary. The first term of Sophomore year is devoted to Plato,—the readings supplemented by lectures & informal discussions. During the required course lectures on Greek Art & Archæology are given, with special attention to Homeric life.

The elective work, from the second term of Sophomore year, includes reading from Demosthenes, Theocritus, Greek Tragedy & Comedy. The course in Tragedy has two principal aims: the broad & thoro study of some one of the triad of tragic poets, & the mastery of the fundamental principles of dramatic literature. This part of the course culminates in the prize competition at the end of second term Junior.

The Senior elective course, as to plan & method, is subject to modification in successive years. The current program, which centres about the Lyric Poets, begins with the reading of Bacchylides and the melic fragments, and goes on to the study of Pindar as the culmination of the course. A survey of the history of Greek poetry is included, and illustrated lectures on Greek Art are given, especially with relation to Olympia & Delphi.

Two hours a week during the twelfth term are given to a critical study of New Testament Greek, the aim of which is to introduce the student to the Greek Testament as the first & best commentary upon our English versions.

The Truax Prize Scholarship is awarded at the close of each College year under the terms stated under the title of "Senior Prize Scholarships."

LATIN.

¶ Latin is required for four terms & is thereafter offered as an elective without interruption for the remainder of the course. The elective work will usually include selections from Cicero's Letters, Roman Comedy, Roman Satire, Roman Law, private & constitutional; & for Seniors, Latin Historical Grammar, Latin Syntax & advanced Prose Composition. This work will be expected of those desiring the recommendation of the department to positions as teachers of Latin.

During Freshman year Latin Grammar is thoroly reviewed & its principles applied & illustrated in reading & writing Latin prose. With the reading of Horace in the third term a greater attention is given to the historical & literary interpretation of the authors read. In Junior

year, in connection with the reading of Comedy & Satire, Roman private life is studied, & a term is devoted to the study of Roman private law, or to the history & description of the Roman constitution. The course in Senior year is especially designed for those intending to teach Latin, or to pursue the study beyond the College.

It is purposed not merely to impart the ability to read Latin, but also to acquaint the student with the Roman culture, to develop his literary taste, & not least, to aid him to attain clearness & precision in the use of English.

FIFTY-SECOND

CURRAN & HAWLEY PRIZE EXAMINATION

Friday, March 22, 1907.

¶ The award of the Curran medals is determined by written examinations in Greek & Latin, at the close of the second Junior term. The Hawley medals are given for excellence in the entire Greek & Latin work, so far, of Junior year.

The competition is open to Juniors who elect Greek & Latin, & the examination will begin at 9 o'clock, to close at 12 in Greek & at 5 in Latin.

In estimating merit these points will especially be considered:

Exactness in rendering, with fulness & accuracy of information; & neatness, elegance, & logical arrangement in the exhibition & expression of knowledge.

The work required may include:

Translation from & into Greek & Latin; analysis of words, including derivation, synonyms, inflection & dialect changes; analysis of sentences, with rules of construction, illustrative maps & drawings, & answers in History, Geography, & Mythology; analysis of metres, including quantity, rhythms & nomenclature; rules & practice of Greek accentuation; criticism on the style & matter of the authors quoted.

LAW & POLITICAL SCIENCE.

¶ Elementary Law is an elective course thro second and third terms Senior. The sources, the nature & the development of law are studied in the Roman, the English & the Germanic environments. Growth by judicial interpretation is illustrated by an investigation of the theory of responsibility in English & American criminal law; & growth out of custom by the evolution of the English poor law.

The work of the third term is a study of English & American railway legislation, as a pertinent example of the development of legal control thro discussion & public opinion.

Economics is a required two-hour subject in second term Junior & a three-hour elective in third term. The second part of the course covers special studies of important economic problems. Particular attention is given to the growth of industry & commerce in the United States, & tariff, financial, labor & trust legislation are treated in detail.

An elective in Public Finance is offered in the Senior first term, with emphasis upon expenditure, taxation, the public debt & the budget. The point of view is American, but constantly comparing the practice of other leading nations.

Sociology is a three-hour elective of first term Junior. The course is especially related to History, Economics & Law.

The one-hour Seminar in Political Science, second term Senior, is elective for those who have attained first or second group standing in all subjects in this department to the end of first term Senior. The purpose of the Seminar is the particular discussion of important modern political problems, & the preparation for original research.

AMERICAN HISTORY.

¶ The department of American History owes its liberal endowment to the expressed wish of the late P. V. Rogers, Esq., of Utica, whose name it carries, & to the generosity of his heirs.

The work is all elective. A course in American History is offered for each term of Junior & Senior years. Junior year is devoted to a general review of the history of our country in both the colonial & national periods. This leaves Senior year free for advanced work.

Two courses in Senior year cover the development of Constitutional Government & Constitutional Law. The subject is studied historically. Lectures are given on the English origins of our institutions. Attention is given to Comparative Politics. Resemblances & differences between our own institutions & those of the great European nations are pointed out. The text of the Constitution of the United States is carefully studied. Courses of lectures are given on the political & constitutional history of America. The third term is devoted to Diplomacy & International Law, as related to American History.

Students are required to undertake personal work in the Library. Every effort is made to promote the careful perusal of the most important decisions of our courts, & the writings of our great publicists & statesmen.

EUROPEAN HISTORY.

¶ Three successive terms, beginning with second term Junior, the History of England, & the Mediæval & Modern History of Western Europe, are electives.

ENGLISH LITERATURE.

¶ The courses give a general survey of English Literature, with special introduction to those writers most stimulating & suggestive, & likeliest to develop critical & catholic taste. Frequent reports & short critical essays are required from all students in the more advanced classes, & the expression of independent literary judgments is encouraged.

The work begins, second term Sophomore, with a review of the history of English Literature, accompanied by the study of masterpieces illustrating the several literary periods. Attention is given to the forms of prose & poetry, & to right methods of literary study & appreciation. This course is followed by six elective courses, extending thro Junior & Senior years. The critical reading of Shakespere, Spenser, Bacon & Milton is made the basis for an understanding of the literary activity of the English renaissance.

Elective courses in Old & Middle English are offered to Sophomores & Juniors, including the study of Old English grammar in connection with the most interesting West Saxon prose, & the read-

ing of selections from Beowulf & other Old English poems. An introduction to the lyrics & romances of the thirteenth & fourteenth centuries prepares the student for the appreciation of Chaucer & his contemporaries.

MODERN LANGUAGES & PHILOLOGY.

¶ German is a required study for three terms, beginning with the third term Freshman for classical students, continuing as an elective to the end of the College course, & culminating in the Munson Prize Examination. At the end of Junior year the Munson Prize Scholarship in German is awarded as stated under "Senior Prize Scholarships."

French is required of Classical students three hours the first & second terms Sophomore year, & continues as an elective thro the course. At the end of first term Senior the Munson Prize Examination is held. Both German & French carry department honors.

Latin-Scientific students enter upon German & French in their second term, reciting with Sophomores.

Italian & Spanish are offered as electives in alternate years during three terms Senior. Especial attention is given to the literature of the Italians & to its relation to European thought. The 'Inferno' of Dante is made the basis of a study of the whole culture of the Middle Ages. Spanish & Italian are united in a department honor.

In the required work of this entire department a thoro grammatical & reading knowledge is intended, & with this is combined prose composition & the oral method. A large acquaintance with the literature, life & spirit of the Germans, French, Italians, & Spaniards, is sought, together with a philological & practical knowledge of their languages.

The plan of study includes:

(a) Reading from the Classical Literature of Germany, France, Italy, & Spain.

(b) Sight reading of plays & short stories & extracts from works under current preparation.

(c) Prose Composition, Conversation & Practical Phonetics.

(d) Outlines of the Histories of the several Literatures, & lectures on the authors & works read.

(e) Higher Grammar, including Phonetic Laws, the History & Development of Forms, the history of each language, with special reference to the relations of English & German, & of English & French.

(f) Specimens of Middle High German, of Old French, & of Modern dialects.

(g) Lectures on Comparative Philology & on the Science of Language, with the aid of Paul's Principles of Language-History, Strong-Logeman-Wheeler's History of Language, Whitney's & Siever's articles on Philology in the Encyclopedia Britannica.

To the advanced work mentioned under (e) (f) & (g) one hour a week is given during Junior & Senior years.

Out of the yearly Munson gift of $250 for the purchase of books in this department, seventeen philological journals are furnished to the Library. The Modern Language Rooms in Benedict Hall are provided with dictionaries & other reference books for the use of students.

MUNSON PRIZE EXAMINATION.

¶ The French examination is open to Seniors, & is held on the second Wednesday preceding their final examinations. The German examination, open to Seniors, is held on the second Friday preceding their final examinations. Each examin-

ation is in two sessions, from 9 a. m. to 12 m., & from 2 to 5 p. m.

PSYCHOLOGY, LOGIC, & PEDAGOGICS.

¶ Psychology is taught as the science of the phenomena of soul. Lectures on Descriptive & Physiological Psychology, & essays by students on modern philosophers, furnish introduction to this course & to the course on the scientific phases of Pedagogics.

An elective in Experimental Psychology is offered second term Junior. Lectures & practical exercises in the psychological laboratory are given, in order that the student may investigate at first hand the senses, memory, perception, apperception, & the will. Apparatus necessary to the investigation of the elementary & fundamental problems of Psychophysics is provided.

The required course in Psychology presents general outlines & theories, & the electives are intended to promote the personal collection & sifting of psychic facts. Psychology is taught strictly as a science, & metaphysical speculation is postponed as properly belonging to maturer graduate study.

Logic is a required subject in third term of Junior year, the lectures covering Formal Logic & Fallacies.

Pedagogics is an elective thro two terms of Senior year. The following are the subjects, by terms: History of Education; chief common problems of Pedagogics & Psychology; & Pedagogy.

The rapid growth of pedagogic literature, the increasing school demand for men well acquainted with the scientific principles & practices of education, & the utility of pedagogic knowledge to the citizen as well as to the educator, warrant the fulness of this course.

The course in Psychology & Logic is presented thro lectures, abstracts, readings from first sources, & oral narration of facts & conclusions attained by personal investigation. It is held that if those psychic & philosophical principles, which too often seem remote & uninviting, are to be animated and made helpful, the appeal of elementary instruction should be to the ear as well as to the eye.

No special system or school of thought is imposed upon the student. Discipline in accurate thinking & precise statement of opinions formed, together with systematic knowledge of the subjects presented, are the aims of this department.

TEACHERS' CERTIFICATES.

¶ Under the rules of the Department of Public Instruction of New York State, a "College Graduate Certificate, Limited," valid for two years, will hereafter be granted to a graduate of any approved College. If during this term the holder shall pass an examination in the principles of teaching, the certificate will be renewed for one year. At the end of three years' successful experience in teaching, a College Graduate Certificate will be issued, valid for life. This will exempt from further preliminary examinations, save in the cases of certain cities making an exceptional demand.

The course of Hamilton College in Pedagogy, approved by the State Department, must have been completed.

HEBREW.

¶ An elementary course in Hebrew is offered as an elective thro Senior year.

The elements of the grammar are mastered, & about twenty chapters of Hebrew prose are read. In the third term an introduction to Hebrew poetry is given, with the reading of parts of the Song of Songs, or certain Psalms.

This course is not intended to take the place of Hebrew in the Theological Seminary, but to prepare the student for advanced discipline in this language. It is of value not only to those who expect to become preachers, but to all who are interested in the study of language, as giving an introduction to the characteristics of the Semitic family of speech.

ETHICS & APOLOGETICS.

¶ Ethics is a required study, three hours a week, first term Senior. A text book is used. The history of Ethical theory; its central importance; the basis of moral obligation; the resultant duties to God & to man; the interpretation of conscience; the moral purpose to be sought in the whole complex of society; — such are the vital pursuits of this course. A carefully planned course, arranged with required one-hour subjects thro the first ten terms, offers a thoro introduction to the English Bible, together with outline studies of some of its chief topics. The summary of studies sets forth the detail. It is of exceptional fulness & value.

As the completion of this course, the Seniors of first term are occupied one hour a week with the religious argument from the Natural Creation, & with the Evidences of Christ's portrayal in Holy Scripture & His revelation in history as the Divine Redeemer of the world.

CHEMISTRY.

¶ To this department a fine new stone laboratory, in two stories, is now devoted, greatly facilitating the work in the principal branches of pure Chemistry.

The first year of study is devoted to acquaintance at first hand with the elementary facts of Chemistry, thro experimental lectures, general experimental work in the laboratory, & recitations. The work is synthetic rather than analytic: but quantitive experiments, designed both as laboratory discipline & as a means of impressing upon students the fundamental laws of Chemistry, are introduced early in the course.

The work after the first year is arranged to meet the wishes & fitness of the men. Special courses are offered in Advanced Inorganic & Organic Chemistry, General Physical Chemistry, Electro-Chemistry, Analysis, & Applications of Chemistry to Agriculture.

The aim is to give such an introductory view of the subject as will tend to widen the student's general interest & intelligence, & to enable him to observe accurately & to reason logically with regard to natural things. But also the department is in a position to give thoro preliminary training to those who plan to enter scientific professions, & it is equipped for analytical & other special work.

The fee is five dollars a term, with a further charge of three dollars to cover breakage, excess extra.

BIOLOGY.

¶ The fundamental facts of digestion, circulation, respiration, reproduction, sen-

sation & motion, are outlined in a brief course on Human Physiology, in which Auzoux's models of brain, ear, eye, throat & heart, together with charts & the human skeleton, are used for demonstration.

In Systematic Botany the local flora is studied in the field & with the herbarium. The lectures in Practical Animal Physiology are only elective for those who have taken the General Biology.

The form, structure, & life-processes of typical plants & animals are studies in General Biology. This must be taken before entering upon the advanced work in Morphology, or in Physiology.

Mammalian Anatomy includes laboratory practice, lectures & reference work on the higher vertebrates, as the rabbit & cat, & a careful study of the eye, brain, throat, heart & lungs of the larger domestic animals. Histology includes the microscopial study of animal tissues, & involves the acquisition of a knowledge of the technique of preserving, staining & sectioning the most delicate structures. The development of the frog & the chicken are studies in Embryology. In Morphological Botany types of the different groups of marine, fresh-water & land plants are investigated.

The study of typical Invertebrate Animals, mostly marine, is elective during the fall term for those who have completed the first year in this department.

In all of these courses students are supplied with written directions to guide them in laboratory work. The results are preserved by drawings & notes, & the facts gained by observation are supplemented by reading & lectures.

In the laboratory the students are supplied with dissecting instruments, compound- & dissecting-microscopes, microtomes, the varied implements and reagents of research, & with important reference volumes & journals.

The attention of young men intending to study Medicine is called to the advantages offered by this department.

A fee of five dollars a term covers the wear of instruments, & the actual cost of the reagents & materials consumed.

PHYSICS.

¶ The first floor of Science Hall is devoted exclusively to the use of this Department. Masonry piers in the lecture room & laboratories furnish rigid supports for delicate instruments. The arrangements for experimental demonstrations are ample. Elementary Physics begins as a four-hour required study in the spring term for Sophomores. Six later terms are occupied with electives in Mechanics, Heat, Sound, Electricity, & Magnetism. There is special instruction in physical experimentation, in the theory & method of physical measurements, & also in practical Photography.

Descriptive Astronomy is for the present allotted to this department, as a three-hour elective of second term Junior.

The fees are, in Physical Laboratory, three dollars; in Photography, four dollars.

ASTRONOMY.

LITCHFIELD OBSERVATORY.

¶ The Astronomical Professorship & the Observatory were endowed by the late Hon. Edwin C. Litchfield, LL.D.,

'32. The Observatory comprises a central building twenty-seven feet square & two stories high, having two wings, & surmounted by a revolving tower of twenty feet diameter.

The equatorial under the dome, constructed by Spencer & Eaton, has an object-glass 13.5 inches in diameter, & a focal length of nearly sixteen feet. The instrument is mounted upon a granite shaft, resting upon a pier of masonry.

By the late Dr. C. H. F. Peters, Director, forty-eight asteroids were discovered at the Litchfield Observatory, beginning with Peronia (No. 72), discovered May 29, 1861, & ending with Nepthys (No. 297), discovered August 25, 1889. Other original & invaluable work was done under this directorate.

The instruction in Astronomy is at present given by the Professor of Physics, who is also Curator of the Observatory. The instruments are used to illustrate this instruction. It is hoped that the interregnum in the scientific uses of the Observatory will not always continue; & that an ampler endowment may equip a modern Observatory & provide for its activity.

GEOLOGY & MINERALOGY.

¶ The courses extend thro six terms. First term Junior, as an introduction to all later courses, three hours a week are given to Mineralogy. General principles are considered at some length, after which those species that are of particular geological importance are studied. In the succeeding term Mineralogy is continued, practical determinative work in the laboratory making the prominent feature of the course. Constant use is made of the College collections. These were accumulated by the untiring exertions of the late Dr. Oren Root, Sr., & they make an appropriate memorial of his devotion to this branch of science. The specimens are arranged according to Dana's classification in table-cases, & in wall-cases.

With the spring term, Junior, Geology is begun as a three-hour course, dynamic Geology being first treated. The course continues thro the Senior year for four hours a week, when structural, historical & economic Geology are successively studied. In economic Geology a practical consideration is given to the distribution, geologic occurrence & genesis of the ores of gold, silver, iron, lead, zinc, copper, tin, etc., together with coal, petroleum, building-stones & other mineral products. The principal mining regions of the world are discussed, with special emphasis upon those of the United States.

During the spring & fall terms, field-trips replace an equivalent amount of class-room work, & the Geology of the neighborhood is studied in detail, the students being required to present reports showing the results of their observations.

SCIENTIFIC COLLECTIONS.

¶ The Knox Hall of Natural History, reconstructed under the legacy of the Hon. James Knox, LL.D., '30, contains two spacious exhibiting-rooms, a lecture-room, & convenient storage-rooms.

A specialty is made of the minerals from this State, & a large case is filled

with these, a few from the same horizon in Canada being added. Among these may be found many unusual specimens, some of which are the finest known of their several kinds. This collection was set up as a special tribute to Dr. Root, Sr., & is named The Oren Root Collection of New York State Minerals.

The Geological & Mineralogical Cabinets & the collections in Natural History include:

2400 specimens of Fossils & Rocks to illustrate the Geology of New York. 1750 specimens to illustrate the Geology of the United States. 600 Fossils, mainly from the Silurian formations of Europe. 10,000 specimens of Ores & Minerals. 2000 specimens of Land, Fresh-Water and Marine Shells. 300 specimens in Ornithology, from China.

The Barlow Collection, including 13,000 specimens in Entomology, presented by the late Hon. Thomas Barlow, of Canastota, supplemented by a fine group of specimens in Ornithology & Comparative Anatomy.

The Rev. Henry Loomis, '66, of Yokohama, has contributed a rare collection of Japanese shells & insects.

By the liberality of the late Hamilton White, of Syracuse, the College cabinets were enriched by the Herbarium gathered by the late Dr. H. P. Sartwell, of Penn Yan, and well-known as a large & useful exhibition of the North American Flora, & as the result of fifty years of botanical study, search & correspondence.

A large & valuable collection of butterflies, appropriately mounted, & well cased, was recently presented by Benjamin W. Arnold, Esq., '86, of Albany.

All these specimens are accurately classified & labelled, securely mounted & arranged.

THE LIBRARY.

¶ Library Hall is open every College week-day from nine to twelve, & from two to five. Students have access to the alcoves. Tables are placed conveniently & the librarian is ready to assist any investigation. Books from the reference library, & those reserved by request of Instructors as collateral reading, may be drawn only at the close of the Library hours, & must be returned upon the next opening of the Library. Other books, not more than three, may be held, whether by professors or students, for two weeks, & then drawn anew for one like period, if not applied for by another. Fines are imposed upon all neglects to meet the preceding rule.

Limited appropriations by the Trustees are meeting some of the most imperative needs of the departments of instruction: but far more is required, & any alumnus or friend who will found & name a section or an alcove is earnestly invited to confer with the President. Gifts of worthy books are always welcome.

The Library is public to residents of Kirkland School District No. 5, & they may draw books under a proper permit.

The Library contains these special collections: The William Curtis Noyes Law Library of 5000 volumes; the Edward Robinson Library of 2000 volumes; the Charles H. Truax Classical Library of 1300 volumes.

The Edward Danforth section in Education has 1000 volumes; the Munson section in German & French, 1850 volumes; the Mears & Talcott section in Philosophy, 500 volumes; the Tompkins & Perkins section in Mathematics, 950 volumes; the Class of 1890 section in Political Science, 136 volumes; the Soper section upon the Tariff, 175 volumes;

Kendall Alcove of History, 950 volumes.

There were added during the year ending June 1st, 1906, from 154 sources 680 volumes & 2278 pamphlets. Of these 542 volumes & 1,912 pamphlets were by gift.

The total of June 1st, 1906, was 46,013 volumes & 39,694 pamphlets.

GIFTS & ADDITIONS TO THE LIBRARY, 1905-6.

1st Columns, *Volumes;* 2nd Columns, *Pamphlets.*

E. K. Adams,	2		W. H. Shepard,	4	
H. J. Coggeshall,	6		Horace B. Silliman,	2	
College Binding,	63		Arthur W. Soper,	17	
College Purchase,	71	971	Edward L. Stevens,	30	
Chauncey Depew,		4	Pres. M. W. Stryker,	28	88
Ely gift,	9		University of Chicago,		235
J. D. Ibbotson,	4	10	W. A. Wilcox,	54	
E. N. Jones,	19	114	Gardner F. Williams,	2	
Kendall Fund,	19		Frank Wood,	2	
M. D. Kneeland,	70		New York State,	128	65
Munson Fund,	36	324	U. S. Government,	50	487
Phi Beta Kappa (Epsilon)	12	300	72 Educational Institutions,	5	155
Elihu Root,		46	Single volumes, & pamphlets from unknown sources,	22	38
J. H. Shepherd, '72,	18				

Several of our earliest catalogs are lacking. Any of these, especially any earlier than 1850, would be gratefully acknowledged.

Thro the kindness of Associate Supt. Edward L. Stevens, '90, a special Pedagogical library has been begun under the supervision of the department.

The Memorial Hall & Art Gallery occupies the second-story front room of Library Hall, & is under the especial charge of Messrs. Elihu Root & Henry Harper Benedict.

Gifts are invited of objects of memorial interest, such as historical portraits; figures in marble or bronze; engravings, coins, & commemorative medals; local, aboriginal & colonial relics; & also autograph letters & other mementos of distinguished Alumni, officers & benefactors of the College, & of illustrious citizens of the State of New York.

WRITING & ORATORY.

GENERAL & SPECIAL REGULATIONS.

¶ Any student in actual attendance, not debarred by delinquency, may write upon any subject assigned to his class.

All papers are to be written upon letter-sheet pages not larger than 8×11 inches, with broad margins for binding, to be typewritten, neatly fastened, not rolled, accurately folioed with folio numbers indicated in the margins, & with a subjoined fictitious name (not in writing), this also placed upon a sealed note containing the writer's name. Papers not conforming to these requirements will be

returned to their authors without credit. The designated custodian, who in the absence of other notification is the President, cannot accept papers that are belated, by whatever cause. Prize orations are not to be published before they are spoken. Successful papers are the property of the College Library.

Orations & Essays will be estimated upon absolute, as well as upon relative, merit. Lack of competition will not bar an award, nor will competition, however abundant, secure an award if no competing paper clearly has prize merit.

Prizes awarded will be conferred only upon those who are present to receive them upon Commencement Day, unless absence has prior excuse by the President.

KELLOGG PRIZE ESSAYS & COBB ESSAY.

¶ These may contain no more than thirty-five folios & no student may receive two Essay Prizes in one year. Essays are to be left with the President, before noon of the first day of third term. Junior & Sophomore Essays are electives, tho if not elected they may be offered. If offered as electives, delinquency (whether by omission or by inferiority of work) shall add two hours extra to the obliged elective time of the succeeding first term.

The Essays will be considered by committees appointed by the Faculty, & the best Essay upon each of two themes assigned to each class will be announced upon the last Saturday of third term. To the writers of these, books of value will be awarded on Commencement Day. Honorable mention may be made of the second best Essay under each subject.

THE SOPER THESIS.

¶ In length the Thesis is not limited. The subject for the second succeeding college year is announced in third term Sophomore.

The Thesis is to be left with the President before noon of the second Thursday in the October of Senior year, & its consideration will be referred to a committee chosen by the Faculty from outside their own number. The report will be made public early in the second term, & the award (upon condition of graduation) conferred on Commencement Day.

HEAD, PRUYN & KIRKLAND ORATIONS.

¶ One of these orations may be elected as 'one hour' of first term Senior. Delinquency adds one hour in obligation of time to the work of second term. Each oration may contain no more than twelve folios.

These 'Winter Orations' must be left with the President before noon of the first day of the second term, & the best Oration under each title being selected by the Faculty, the announcement will be made early in second term. No Senior will be awarded more than one of these three prizes. Each Oration carries with it a Commencement appointment.

CLARK PRIZE ORATIONS.

¶ A Clark Prize Oration may be an elective of second term. Delinquency adds two hours to the elective time of third term.

The Oration may contain no more than fifteen folios, & must be left with the President before noon of the first day of third term.

The best six Orations, if so many have sufficient merit, being selected by the Faculty, the successful competitors will be named at Morning Prayers on the third Friday of third term.

The orations are delivered under the direction of the Professor of Rhetoric & Oratory, on the ninth Wednesday evening of third term. The Prize will be awarded by the Faculty at the close of the Exhibition.

The men eligible to write for this competition in a given class shall be all who have had appointment as prize speakers, together with that additional one-fifth of the class who shall have the next best standing in Elocution, as based upon the record of noon-chapel work subsequent to the beginning of Junior year. The full list of those thus eligible shall be posted by the second Friday of each December.

McKINNEY PRIZE DEBATE.

¶ The Debate is held, under the direction of the Professor of Rhetoric & Oratory, upon the Tuesday evening of Commencement week.

From the members of the Senior Class who have excelled during its six allotted terms in extemporaneous argument, not to exceed six debaters are appointed by the Faculty. This appointment is announced in third term, when the proposition of the Debate is given, & the affirmative or negative station of each contendent is determined by lot. The order of appearance is decided by lot publicly drawn at the time of the Debate. Each disputant may speak upon the first call, eight minutes, & upon the second call, seven minutes. No notes or books may be carried into the Debate, nor any memorandum used in speaking.

The award is made by a committee of three, not members of the Faculty, & is announced at the close of the Debate.

McKINNEY PRIZE DECLAMATION.

¶ From each of the three lower classes, & upon the basis of work done in the weekly College exercise, an annual appointment is made of four prize contestants in Declamation.

WRITING SUBJECTS, 1906-7.

Fifty-second Clark Prize Competition.

1. The Ambition and Defeat of Metternich.
2. The Passing of Absolutism.
3. The Jew in the English Drama.
4. Schiller's Idealism.
5. The Brutality of Power.
6. The Romance of Endurance.
7. The Parity of the Three Departments of Government.
8. Garibaldi.

Forty-fifth Pruyn Medal Oration.

Education and Democracy.

Forty-fourth Head Prize Oration.

Washington's Debt to Alexander Hamilton.

Thirty-fifth Kirkland Prize Oration.

The Hebrew & Greek Languages as Vehicles of Religious Truth.

Sixteenth Soper Prize Thesis.

The Future of the Protective System in America.

Junior Essays, ('8.)

1. More's 'Utopia,' a Protest and a Prophecy.
2. The Miser in Literature.

Sophomore Essays, ('9.)

1. Thackeray's 'Book of Snobs' as a Social Warning.
2. The History and Achievements of the Associated Press.

Freshman Essays, ('10.)

1. The Story of the Palatines in America.
2. Great Catastrophies in Nature: St. Pierre — San Francisco.

MASTERS' ORATION.

¶ The old custom of hearing, as a part of the Commencement Day program, an Oration from a representative of the candidates for the degree in course of Master of Arts, was acceptably revived in 1895. The appointment is made by the Faculty & upon the basis of representative fitness. The Oration in 1906 was given by Stuart B. Blakely, A. B., 1903.

SCHOLARSHIP HONORS, 1906.

High Honor Men; Standing 9.2 or above.

Martin Ambrose Driscoll, jr., Valedictorian.
Robert Norris McLean, Salutatorian.
Clayton Louis Jenks.

Honor Men; Standing 8.6 to 9.2,

Walter Merritt Brokaw,
Clifford Penny Fitch,
George Franklin Gentes,

James Wilford Kellogg,
Walter Gray Miller,
George Hallam Sicard,
Chester Arthur Sittig,
William Herbert Watson.

DEPARTMENT HONORS, 1906.

GREEK: Mr. Driscoll.

ETHICS: Mr. McLean.

MATHEMATICS: Messrs. Fitch, Gentes, Jenks, Sherman.

GERMAN: Messrs. Edie, Sittig.

FRENCH: Mr. Driscoll.

CHEMISTRY: Mr. Jenks.

PSYCHOLOGY & PEDAGOGICS: Mr. French.

AMERICAN HISTORY: Messrs. Brokaw, W. G. Miller.

ENGLISH LITERATURE: Mr. W. G. Miller.

POLITICAL SCIENCE & LAW: Messrs. Barrows, Brokaw, Garvey, W. G. Miller, Warburton, Watson.

PRIZE AWARDS IN 1906.

¶ Unless otherwise stated, Awards were made either by the entire Faculty, or by a committee of their number.

ROOT FELLOWSHIP.

Clayton Louis Jenks, Waterville.

51st CLARK PRIZE IN ORIGINAL ORATORY.

The Assimilation of Races in America.

William Thomas Purdy, Auburn.

The other appointees to the Exhibition for 1906 were: Messrs. Barrows, Edie, Haven, McLean, Stryker.

44th PRUYN MEDAL ORATION.

The Young Man & the Political Caucus.

Allen Robert Hallock, Clinton.

43d HEAD PRIZE ORATION.

The Opponents of Alexander Hamilton.

Robert Norris McLean, San Juan, Porto Rico.

34th KIRKLAND PRIZE ORATION.

From Malachi to Christ.

Arthur Bennett Maynard, Frankfort.

38th McKINNEY DEBATE.

That United States Senators should be Elected by Direct Vote of the People.

1st, Merwyn Humphrey Nellis, Johnstown.
2d, James Albert Melrose, Rossie.

The other contestants in 1906 were:
Messrs. Drummond, Edie, McLean, Purdy.

Committee of Award:
Thomas R. Proctor, Esq., Utica.
Rev. Geo. Wm Knox, L.L.D., Pelham Manor.
Samuel F. Engs, Esq., New York.

UNDERWOOD PRIZE IN CHEMISTRY.

Clayton Louis Jenks, Waterville.

Committee: F. H. Cameron, Ph.D., Washington, D. C.

MUNSON PRIZES IN GERMAN.

1st, Chester Arthur Sittig, Utica.
2d, Ernest Kruse Edie, Springville.

SOUTHWORTH PRIZE IN PHYSICS.

Clayton Louis Jenks, Waterville.

Committee: Prof. H. T. Hotchkiss, Drexel Institute.

13th SOPER THESIS PRIZE.

No Award.

DARLING PRIZE IN AMERICAN HISTORY.

Walter Gray Miller, Dolgeville.

MUNSON PRIZES IN FRENCH.

1st, Martin Ambrose Driscoll, jr., Haverstraw.
2d, George Hallam Sicard, Buffalo.

TOMPKINS MATHEMATICAL PRIZES.

1st, Cady Hews Allen, Holland Patent.
2d, Kenneth Appley Sprague, Roscoe.
Medals:
Edward Carroll Day, San Anselmo, Calif.
William Eugene Mansfield, jr., Cayuga.

BALDWIN ENTRANCE PRIZE.

Clarence Eldredge Leavenworth, Cleveland, O.

BROCKWAY ENTRANCE PRIZE.

Paull Frank Baum, Herkimer.

CURRAN MEDALS IN GREEK & LATIN.

Gold: Grover Cleveland Clark, Utica.
Silver: Earl Llewellyn Montgomery, Waddington.

Committee: Prof. John H. Gillespie, D.D., New Brunswick, N. J.
Prof. H. L. Ebeling, Ph.D., Hamilton College.

HAWLEY CLASSICAL MEDAL.

Archibald Longworth Love, Albany.

EDWARD HUNTINGTON MATHEMATICAL SCHOLAR.

Cady Hews Allen, Holland Patent.

CHAUNCEY S. TRUAX GREEK SCHOLAR.

Archibald Longworth Love, Albany.

MUNSON GERMAN SCHOLAR.

Edward Carroll Day, San Anselmo, Calif.

SOPER LATIN SCHOLAR.

Grover Cleveland Clark, Utica.

KELLOGG ENGLISH PRIZE ESSAYS.

Juniors, Class of 1907.

Plato Against the Sophists.

Prize: Earl Llewellyn Montgomery, Waddington.
Mention: Raymond Franklin Dunham, Utica.

The Cartoon; its Mission & Power.

Prize: Edman Munger Massee, Herkimer.
Mention: Cady Hews Allen, Holland Patent.

Sophomores, Class of 1908.

Rudyard Kipling's Realism.

Prize: Frank Townsend Laird, Utica.
Mention: Paul Benjamin Williams, Albion.

The Making of a Journalist. (Cobb Essay.)

Prize: Earl Warner Anibal, Gloversville.
Mention: Salmon Sheldon Judson, jr., Vernon.

Freshmen, Class of 1909.

The Suez Canal.

Prize: Paull Franklin Baum, Herkimer.
Mention: William DeLoss Love, Albany.

The History of Our National Capital.

Prize: Harold Guthrie Aron, Englewood, N. J.
Mention: Mark Rifenbark, Unadilla.

Committees of Award:

Messrs. William C. Winslow, L.H.D., William H. Allbright, D.D., & Arthur J. Selfridge, Esq., of Boston; & Messrs. James H. Ecob, D.D., J. Calvin Mead, D.D., & Rev. David G. Smith, of Philadelphia.

McKINNEY DECLAMATION PRIZES.

Class of 1907.

1st, Cady Hews Allen, Holland Patent.
2d, Edward Carroll Day, San Anselmo, Calif.

Class of 1908.

1st, Harold Otis White, Skaneateles.
2d, William Bush Simmons, Chicago, Ill.

Class of 1909.

1st, Richard John Willliams, Rome.
2d, Clarence Eldredge Leavenworth, Cleveland, Ohio.

Committee of Award:

Pres. W. A. Shanklin, LL.D, '83, Fayette, Ia.
Samuel F. Engs, '83, New York.
Rev. John Alison, '92, Binghamton.

DEGREES CONFERRED JUNE 28, 1906.

A. B., IN COURSE.

Howard Wright Benedict,
Edward Harry Bennett
Walter Merritt Brokaw,
James Franklin Carroll, jr.,
James Frank Crawford,
Martin Ambrose Driscoll, jr.,
Alexander M. Drummond,
Jedediah Howard Edgerton,
Ernest Kruse Edie,
George Newton Fake,
Floyd Dee French,
Allen Robert Hallock,
Louis Edward Haven,
Grosvenor Walker Heacock,
Clayton Louis Jenks,
James Wilford Kellogg,
Seldon Talcott Kinney,
Fred Alvin Lawrence,
James Lockwood LeMunyan,
Colin Macdonald,
Robert Norris McLean,
Conklin Mann,
Arthur Bennett Maynard,
James Albert Melrose,
Perry Anson Miller,
Merwyn Humphrey Nellis,
William Thomas Purdy,
Charles Theodore Roosa,
Thomas Moore Sherman,
George Hallam Sicard,
Chester Arthur Sittig,
Lloyd Paul Stryker,
John Ludden Tanner,
Alexander Thompson, jr.,
William Herbert Watson.

PH. B., IN COURSE.

Henry Robbins Barrows,
William Root Pinckney Bloyer,
Howard Craig Bramley,
John Durant Clark,
Harold Lockwood Ferris,
Harry Miles Garvey,
Walter Gray Miller,
Charles Elmer Spedick,
George Robert Warburton.

B. S., IN COURSE.

Clifford Penny Fitch,
George Franklin Gentes.

A. M., IN COURSE.

John Edward Frost, '71,
Ferdinand Edwin Smith, '87,
Edward McNally, '96,
Edward Reynolds Wright, '98,
Manley Fifield Allbright, '3,
Francis Merriman Barnes, jr., '3,
Stuart Banyer Blakely, '3,
Theodore Herbert Burgess, '3,
Joel DuBois Hunter, '3,
Henry Charles Keith, '3,
Maurice Birdsall Landers, '3,
Albert Payne Mills, '3,
George Edward Miller, '3,
Frederick Thomas Owens, '3,
Elihu Root, jr., '3,
Elmer J. Stuart, '3,

PH. M., IN COURSE.

Frank Samuel Child, jr., '3,
Edward Harvey Lomber, '3.

A. B., NUNC PRO TUNC.

Daniel Clay Houghton, '82, Oakland, Calif.,
Henry Hayden Hull, '1, New York.

D. D., HONORARY.

Rev. Dana Williams Bigelow, '65, Utica, N. Y.

LL. D., HONORARY.

Hon. Charles Holland Duell, '71, Washington, D. C.

GENERAL SOCIETY OF ALUMNI.

¶ This society includes all graduates & honorary degree men of the College. Its prime object is to promote the interests of Hamilton College by increasing intercourse & amity among all her sons. It also seeks to render fit honor to its departed members. For the encouragement of scholarship & letters the society solicits gifts to its alcove in the College Library of books, pamphlets, & papers, whose authors are Hamilton men. The Annual Meeting is held on the day preceding Commencement, & June 26, 1907, it will be held in the College Chapel, at 11,30 a. m.

Information appropriate to the Necrology should be conveyed promptly to Prof. William H. Squires, College Hill.

A copy of this Annual Register will be sent to each Alumnus upon request.

OFFICERS FOR 1905-1906.

President, Rev. Morton F. Trippe, '72.
Vice-Presidents, Alex. C. Soper, '67, John E. Massee, '73, Rev. C. C. Hemenway, '74, Dr. Frank F. Laird, '77, John P. Montrose, '87.
Executive Committee: Messrs. Brandt, Stryker, Hull, Scollard, Ward, Stanton.
Rec. Secretary & Necrologist, Prof. William H. Squires, Ph. D., '88, College Hill.
Corresponding Secretary & Treasurer, Prof. Edward Fitch, Ph. D., '86, Clinton.
Half-Century Annalist, Rev. Herrick Johnson, D.D., LL.D., '57, Chicago, Ill.

ALUMNI ASSOCIATIONS.

NEW YORK CITY.

President,
Rev. Geo. W. Knox, D. D., LL.D., '74.
Secretary,
Dr. A. Norton Brockway, '57, 16 W. 127th St.

NEW YORK ACADEMIC PRINCIPALS.

President,
Prin. E. R. Whitney, '89, Binghamton.
Secretary,
C. L. Hewitt, '92, 129 Furman St., Syracuse.

NORTHERN NEW YORK.

Secretary,
Samuel F. Bagg, A. M., '69, Watertown.

NEW ENGLAND.

President,
Rev. Geo. Hodges, D.D. '77, Cambridge, Mass.
Secretary,
Prof. Edward S. King, '87, Cambridge, Mass.

MID-CONTINENT.

President,
Major Oliver N. Wilson, '58, Kansas City, Mo.

WESTERN.

President,
Geo. W. Hinman, Ph. D., '84, Chicago.
Secretary,
John M. Curran, '92, 159 LaSalle St., Chicago.

BINGHAMTON.

President,
Charles H. Hitchcock, Esq., '79, Binghamton.
Secretary,
Frederick W. Welch, Esq., '92, Binghamton.

WASHINGTON, D. C.

President,
James F. Tufts, '72, Interior Dept.
Secretary,
William J. Quinn, '1, 1361 Yale St., N. W.

BROOKLYN.

President,
Samuel F. Engs, '83, Produce Exchange.
Secretary,
Warren I. Lee, Esq., '99, 31 Nassau St., N. Y.

CENTRAL NEW YORK.

President,
Hon. Abram B. Weaver, '51, Deerfield.
Secretary,
James H. Merwin, Esq., '99, Utica.

ONONDAGA.

President,

Hon. A. J. Northrup, LL. D., '58, Syracuse.

Secretary,

Dr. B.W. Sherwood, '82, 1117 S. Salina, Syracuse.

PACIFIC COAST.

President,

Thomas E. Hayden, '91, San Francisco.

Secretary,

Melvin G. Dodge, '90, Leland Stanford Univ.

ALUMNI DAY.

¶ The General Society will hold its next annual meeting in the College Chapel at 11,30 a. m., June 26th, 1907. The afternoon will be devoted to general & class reunions. In 1907 the classes of '57, '67, '77, '82, '87, '92, '97, '2, '4, & '6, will gather to their respective anniversaries. The President's reception will be from four to six, in the afternoon.

GRADUATE TRUSTEE.

¶ The election of the Trustee by the Graduates is held in the College Chapel the day before Commencement, from twelve to one. The officers of the Society of Alumni preside & record. Three inspectors of election are appointed by the Trustees of the College.

Each graduate of at least three years' standing is entitled to vote. Only graduates of the College of at least ten years' standing are eligible to this election. Graduates may forward their ballots to any officer of the Society of Alumni residing in Clinton, who shall endorse the same before depositing. The name of the voter, & of the candidate, must be in the handwriting of the voter. A majority of the ballots cast shall elect. If no one receives a majority at the first balloting, the balloting continues until an election is made.

The graduates may elect a Trustee to fill the office for the remainder of any vacant term, as above provided.

TRUSTEES ELECTED BY GRADUATES.

George E. Dunham, A. M., '79, Utica, term until June, 1907.
Oliver E. Branch, A. M., '73, Manchester, N. H., term until June, 1908.
Samuel F. Engs, A. B., '83, New York, term until June, 1909.
Thomas D. Catlin, A. M., '57, Ottawa, Ill., until June, 1910.

SUMMARY OF ALUMNI.

Whole number of Alumni, including Honorary,	3233
Whole number of Alumni living,	1990
Graduates of the Maynard Law School,	239
Whole number of Graduates (exclusive of LL.B.),	2611
Whole number of living Graduates,	1570

The Eldest Alumnus Living is the Hon. Henry A. Clark, '38, of Bainbridge, N. Y.

CLASS SECRETARIES.

'38 Hon. Henry A. Clark, Bainbridge
'40 Rev. Henry A. Nelson, D.D., Wooster, O.
'41 Hon. Augustus Rhodes, LL.D. San Jose, Cf.
'42 Col. Edwin L. Buttrick, Charleston, W. Va.
'43 Henry H. Thompson, Esq., Passaic, N. J.
'45 Everett Case, 502 S. Front St., Philadelphia
'46 DeWitt Langford, Vernon
'47 Theo. F. Humphrey, Spuyten Duyvil
'48 Rev. Prof. Thomas S. Hastings, D.D. LL.D., L.H.D., 27 W. 46th St., New York.
'49 Rev. Francis F. Ellinwood, D.D. LL.D., 156 Fifth Ave., New York.
'50 David H. Cochran, Ph.D., LL.D., 301 Cleremont Ave., Brooklyn.
'51 Rev. Thos. B. Hudson, D.D., Skaneateles
'52 Gilbert Wilcoxen, Seneca Falls
'53 Rev. Edward P. Powell, College Hill
'54 Rev. Dwight Scovel, Clinton
'55 Dr. Wm. S. Searle, 62 Clark St., Brooklyn
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'5 Edward C. MacIntyre, Cornwall
'6 Walter M. Brokaw, 215 W. 23 St., N. Y.

Obituary Record from September 1st, 1905, to August 25th, 1906.

Class.						
1836	DANIEL HUNTINGTON,	Oct.	14,	1816—	April	18, 1906
1838	OLIVER DYER GROSVENOR,			1819—	April	1, 1906
1842	PARSONS STEWART PRATT,	July	25,	1822—	April	8, 1906
1843	ASAHEL KNOWLTON EATON,			1822—	June	14, 1906
1848	CHARLES BOYD CURTIS,	Sept.	24,	1827—	Dec.	1905
	EDWARD FOWLER FISH,	Sept.	23,	1828—	Jan.	27, 1905
	LARUE PERRINE STOCKTON,	Mar.	24,	1829—	July	5, 1905
1849	GEORGE RUMNEY,	Jan.	9,	1828—	April	13, 1905
	CHAMPLAIN ST. JOHN HALE SPENCER,	May	8,	1829—	April	15, 1906
	JAMES MILLS WOOLWORTH,	June	28,	1829—	June	16, 1906
1850	EBEN SMITH,			1830—	April	4, 1906
1851	WILLIAM NEAL CLEVELAND,	April	7,	1832—	Jan.	15, 1906
1855	SOLON WALTER STOCKING,			1836—	Feb.	15, 1906
1857	GEORGE DINSMORE HORTON,	Nov.	3,	1829—	June	9, 1906
1860	MILTON HARLOW NORTHRUP,	April	3,	1841—	Aug.	15, 1906
1863	JOHN JAMES TUNNICLIFF,			—		1906
1867	HOWARD ALLISON,	March	4,	1846—	April	6, 1906
1869	LEWIS RAY FOOTE,	March	29,	1844—	Dec.	20, 1905
1875	EMMETT JEROME BALL,	Nov.		1852—	Aug.	21, 1906
	CHAUNCEY SHAFFER TRUAX,	March	11,	1854—	Aug.	9, 1906
1877	FRANK FOSTER LAIRD,	April	15,	1856—	Aug.	20, 1906
1880	ALBERT DE ALTON GETMAN,			—May		23, 1905
1881	SAMUEL FREDERICK NIXON,	Dec.	3,	1860—	Oct.	10, 1905
	ROBERT JAMES THOMPSON,	Aug.	15,	1853—	Nov.	24, 1905
1893	GEORGE HOBART POST,	Aug.	3,	1871—	Nov.	4, 1905
1897	JAMES BRUCE TURNBULL,	April	23,	1870—	Dec.	10, 1905
1903	FRANK LEE PUTNAM,	Dec.	2,	1879—	Feb.	18, 1906

Sundays of Current Year, 1906-1907.

October,	7,	14,	21,	28.	April,	7,	14,	21,	28.
November,	4,	11,	18,	25.	May,	5,	12,	19,	26.
December,	2,	8,	16,	23,	30.	June,	2,	9,	16,	23,	30.
January,	6,	13,	20,	27.	July,	7,	14,	21,	28.
February,	3,	10,	17,	24.	August,	4,	11,	18,	25.
March,	3,	10,	17,	24,	31.	September,	1,	8,	15,	22,	29.

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